'WAR DETESTED BY ALL MEN'

Council Fathers Call For Peace

(Complete text of Call for Peace, other news and pictures in Council Supplement, Pages 17 to 20; other Council news, features, pictures on Pages 2, 3, 6 and 7.)

VATICAN CITY (NC) — The Fathers of the ecumenical council have issued a message to the peoples of the world calling for peace and social justice for all mankind.

The message proclaimed that "all men are brothers irrespective of the race or nation to which they belong."

The council adopted the message at its third general session. The council's general secretary, Archbishop Paul J. B. O'Callahan, Archbishop of New York, read the message, which had been proposed by the Council Presidency with the approval of Pope John XXIII.

The message opened with the words:

"We wish to convey to all men and to all nations the message of salvation, love and peace which Jesus Christ, Son of the Living God brought to the world and entrusted to the Church."

Stressing that the Fathers are united and love their brothers in Christ, the message declared:

"We, united here from every nation under Heaven, carry in our hearts the anxieties of all peoples entrusted to us, the anxieties of body and soul, sorrows, desires and hopes."

The message affirmed the council's concern and interest in the weak and poor.

The Fathers then singled out two problems "of greater importance proposed to us — peace among the world's peoples and social justice."

Debate On Liturgy Begins; Cardinal, Delegate Speak

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Twenty-one Fathers of the general council opened debate on the liturgy at the fourth general congregation.

Among those participating in discussion at the closed meeting were Francis Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York, and Archbishop Egidio Vagnozzi, Apostolic Delegate to the United States.

The council press office said in a bulletin that the liturgy was scheduled as the first topic because the work of the council is directed primarily toward the task of an internal renewal of the Church.

The project on the sacred liturgy consists of a preface and eight chapters.

The first chapter outlines the general principles for renewal and promotion of the liturgy. It explains the nature and importance of the liturgy in the life of the Church and then deals with liturgical formation and with participation of the faithful in the liturgy.

(Continued on Page 2)

MSGR. WALSH REPORTS FROM COUNCIL

Liturgical Change 'Hot Subject'

BY MSGR. JAMES J. WALSH

VATICAN CITY

Should the Mass in every country be celebrated in the language of the people? Should the laity be permitted to perform some of the functions of the liturgy heretofore reserved only to priests? Should certain laymen be selected to help in the distribution of Holy Communion, in preaching and in the administration of baptism? Should drastic changes be made in the Mass in order to make it more intelligible to the people?

In the hall in Rome this past week, accented by the considerable time needed to tabulate the votes of the Fathers for commission members, these and many other questions were being thoroughly discussed by non-Fathers of the Council, and presumably by the bishops among themselves.

The spotlight was suddenly turned on liturgical matters when it was announced last week that the first subject on the Council agenda after the preliminary voting sessions would be the liturgy.

It will not surprise many to learn that the liturgy and the question of possible "changes成了 under the heading of a "hot subject." No one has to come to Rome to learn this. Strong feelings are expressed on liturgical matters in Florida and throughout the States. Apparently from conversation here (Continued on Page 7)
NEW RULES SET FOR CONCLAVE OF CARDINALS

Photo Of Dying Popes Banned

VATICAN CITY (NCI) — Pope John XXIII has issued new rules changing some procedures after the death of a pope and during the conclave to elect a new one.

It includes a ban on all photographing of a dying pontiff.

The document, which amends and adds new instructions to the 1945 Apostolic Constitution, Vaticana Apostolica Sedis, of Pope Pius XII, is known by its Latin title, Summi Pontificis Electio (The election of a supreme pontiff).

Its first specification is that while the pontiff is dying and when the death has occurred no one is allowed to take photographs in his apartments or to make recordings of the scene.

It is further specified that if, when the pope dies, the office of cardinal chamberlain is vacant, one must be elected as soon as possible. However, before the election, the document specifies that the dean of the Sacred College is to take charge and make whatever decisions are required.

The document also eliminates an earlier provision, which called for the excommunication of cardinals who, without being prevented for reasons of health, do not meet to vote after the conclave bell has sounded for the third time.

Under previous norms a pope had to be elected by a two-thirds majority plus one of the cardinals voting. The new rules require a two-thirds majority instead. However, it is specified that if the number of the cardinals cannot be divided into three equal parts, one more vote is required to make the election valid.

Council Fathers gathered for their fourth general meeting. The number of votes cast for them are:

- The Commission on the Sacred Liturgy — Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta.
- Doctrinal Commission for Faith and Morals — Archbishop John F. Dearden of Detroit; Bishop John J. Wright of Pittsburgh, and Auxiliary Bishop James H. Griffiths of New York. Also elected to the same commission was Canal Zone-born Auxiliary Bishop Mark McGrath of Panama.
- Commission on Seminaries, Studies and Catholic Schools — Archbishop Patrick A. O’Hare of Washington, Auxiliary Bishop John P. Cody of New Orleans.

Debate On Liturgy Begins; Cardinal, Delegate Speak

(Continued From Page 1)

outlining the rules and general principles which must be respected for renewal and reform.

The first chapter ends with paragraphs concerning liturgical life in the diocese and in the parish and with ways of promoting pastoral action.

The second chapter deals with the mystery of the Eucharist, the Holy Mass and with sacramental concelebration. The third chapter is devoted to sacraments and revision of the ritual. There also are paragraphs which deal with infallibility.

Chapter four deals with the Divine Office and other prayers. The fifth is concerned with the liturgical year and calendar. The sixth deals with sacred vestments and vessels. The seventh and eighth are respectively dedicated to sacred music and art.

In explaining why the council took up the liturgy first, the council press office said: "The work of Redemption, pre-announced by God in the Sacred Scripture and fulfilled by Christ, is continued in the Church chiefly through the liturgy, through the Sacrifice of the Cross perpetually renewed on the altar, through the sacraments and through daily 'bucce of public prayer.'"

The press office's bulletin said that liturgy could be defined as "worship rendered to God by the Church. It is not only an external and sensible part of the divine worship or an instructive ceremonial; neither can it be considered as a simple collection of the laws and precepts through which the ecclesiastical hierarchy governs the whole activity of the Church; liturgy is the font from which grace flows and is the terminus to which souls are directed."
Miami priests, Father Ambrose De Paoli, left, and Father Ronald Pusak welcome Bishop Carroll to Rome.

Seminarians John Block of Coral Gables, left, and Charles Zinn, Fort Lauderdale, talk with Bishop Carroll.

100,000 at Fatima pray for council

Fatima (NC) — Some 100,000 pilgrims gathered here to pray for the success of the Second Vatican Council.

Groups from the United States, Ireland, England, Belgium, the Netherlands and Portugal attended ceremonies marking the 45th anniversary of the last of Our Lady's six appearances here in 1917, and prayed for the success of the ecumenical council.

Bishop Jose do Patrocinio Dias of Beja presided at a Mass for the sick celebrated by Father Thomas Videira, O.P., prior of the Dominican house here.

Over 200 priests offered Mass in the basilica, the Chapel of the Apparitions and in other chapels at this shrine. At an

Bishop Gerow flies home from council

Rome (NC) — An American bishop has flown back to the United States for medical treatment. Bishop Richard O. Gerow of Natchez—Jackson, Miss., was given permission by Pope John XXIII to leave Rome before the council session ended.

The Pope also gave permission to Richard Cardinal Cushing, Archbishop of Boston, to return to Boston in early November for health reasons.

Would go to Lourdes

Vatican City (NC) — Pope John XXIII is willing to visit Our Lady's shrine at Lourdes if the occasion arises, he told Bishop Pierre Theas of Tarbes and Lourdes when he received him in audience. He said he leaves his desire in the hands of God.

LIVE the greatest Christian Event of All Times
fly to Rome by
ALITALIA AIRLINES
Super DC-8 Jet

ALITALIA will assist you in all your travel plans and your visit to Rome.

Now you can save $136 on the round-trip fare.

For information and reservation call your Travel Agent or ALITALIA, Miami Franklin 7-3566 (from West Palm Beach call WX 2048 or call collect from any other city).

100,000 at Fatima pray for council

This colorful 16-page Brochure will be sent to you without obligation...

It explains what it means to a Catholic to be entombed in a consecrated Catholic mausoleum.

Catholic Cemeteries of the Diocese of Miami InC.

Our Lady of Mercy Mausoleum Chancery Building 6301 Biscayne Boulevard, Miami, Florida

Please send me the 16-Page Colored Brochure of OUR LADY OF MERCY MAUSOLEUM. I understand I am under no obligation in making this request.

Name
Street Address
City Zone State
Telephone Number
Parish

October 26, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida Page 3
Catholics In Guatemala Told To Practice Social Teachings

GUATEMALA CITY (NC) — Guatemala's Bishops have urged the Catholics of this Central American nation to put the social teachings of the Church into practice in a joint pastoral letter on the "grave and sorrowful situation of Guatemala."

The Bishops analyzed the country's economic and social plight and said they could not ignore "the cry of sorrow that reaches our hearts from the cold and writhed bodies and hundreds in which thousands of our Guatemalan fellow countrymen are dying."

They said their anxiety "increases daily as a result of the incessant disturbances which are shaking the foundations of national life."

POLITICAL UPHAEAVALS

Guatemala has suffered almost continual political upheavals since it was independent in 1821. Within the past decade a procommunist government has been in power. President Carlos Castillo Armas, who ousted the last regime in 1964, was assassinated in 1967. Since 1958, President Miguel Ydigoras Fuentes has been in office.

In April of this year opponents of his government staged many demonstrations in an unsuccessful effort to force his resignation.

Red propagandists are at work among the nation's poor and intellectuals, and pro-communist guerilla fighters are being trained in the mountains.

Against this background the Bishops called for planned industrialisation, just wages for workers and a more equitable distribution of land.

They stressed that communism is not a solution for the nation's problems, which can only be overcome by the "sacred and practical carrying out of the personal and social responsibilities of all citizens, particularly those who are most influential."

They pointed out that barely two per cent of the people own 46 per cent of the nation's cultivated lands, or a fifth of the whole national territory.

ARCHBISHOP Joseph Mojoli, Apostolic Internuncio in Ethiopia and Vatican representative to the Uganda independence celebrations, is greeted by a Uganda government official in Kampala. Representatives of 54 countries attended the celebrations.

Germans Reply To Vatican On Poland Border Report

VATICAN CITY (NC) — The German embassy in the Holy See has announced it has received a satisfactory reply to its note asking for a clarification of remarks allegedly made by Pope John XXIII on former German territories now under Polish administration.

Reports had claimed the Pope supported Poland's right to the territories at a meeting with Polish bishops attending the ecumenical council here. The Pontiff was quoted as speaking to the prelates about "territories recovered after so many centuries by Poland."

The embassy of the German Federal Republic here then asked the Holy See for a clarification and later issued the following communique:

"In recent days a communique in Polish has been circulated which attributed to the Holy Father remarks regarding Poland. The Vatican has issued a clarification of the pontificate's point of view regarding the territories of eastern Germany that it has remained unchanged. Moreover, the German embassy to the Holy See respects the principle observed at the Vatican according to which the talks of the Holy Father with the council Fathers are subject to absolute secrecy."

The territories involved are former parts of eastern Germany which were put under Polish administration after World War II. Their final disposition was to be decided by a peace treaty which has yet to be drawn up.

Envoy To Holy See

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Haib Aur Rahman has been appointed Pakistan's Minister to the Holy See.

Don't Say Next Year

"I SHOULD HAVE BOUGHT IT"

BUY IT NOW!

PALM BEACH COUNTY

983 ACRES

Here is an excellent opportunity for Capital Gains. In Sugar land area near Hillsboro Canal, a drought problem — ideal for farming. Only 25 miles from the ocean.

$150 per acre — Liberal Terms

DADE COUNTY

Builder's Special

Are You Investment Minded?

$350 per acre — Terms

320 acres. Aerojet has invested millions of dollars in this area. This acreage is ripe for real profits!

Watch your savings grow!

5 acres — $195 Down

(no interest or closing costs)

Total Price $2250

Call or write

ACT TODAY

WITH TOMORROW IN MIND!

Harold A. Miller
REALTORS

809 LANGFORD BUILDING

121 S.E. 1st STREET, MIAMI, FLA.

PHONE FR 1-7703

I WOULD LIKE FURTHER INFORMATION ON YOUR CHOICE PROPERTY. I UNDERSTAND I AM UNDER NO OBLIGATION.

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY

STATE

TELEPHONE

Page 4 October 28, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida
Church-School Aid Legal, Constitutional Experts Say

PHILADELPHIA (NC) — Many constitutional experts disagree with President Kennedy's contention that Federal aid to church schools would be unconstitutional, a Catholic legal spokesman said here.

William B. Ball, executive director and counsel of the Pennsylvania Catholic Welfare Board, made this point in a talk to the 2nd annual convention of the Catholic Educational Association of Pennsylvania.

Nearly 8,000 teachers and administrators attended the three-day assembly meeting at Cardinal Dougherty High School.

Ball noted that in introducing his proposals for Federal aid to elementary and secondary education, President Kennedy said it would be unconstitutional to include parochial schools in the program. Then and later the Catholic hierarchy criticized the plan, he said.

"Since then, many constitutional scholars have supported the Catholic position," he stated.

He said a "mountain" had been made of the Church-State separation issue in discussions of Federal aid. While the question of the Constitution was not easy to decide, he said, "they were not hostile to religion."

During a debate, he cited a number of instances in which Federal funds have been used to church-related institutions. Among these was the use of Federal money to pay for training 3,000 Protestant ministers for the ministry under the World War II GI Bill of Rights.

Ball said Catholic schools now educate one-seventh of the grade and high school pupils in the country. It would be "fantastic" for the nation to consider forcing such an important educational system into "economic retirement," he added.

However, he said, this would be the result if massive Federal aid to education is granted to public schools but withheld from parochial schools.

Father Vernon F. Gallagher, C.S.Sp., Provincial of the Holy Ghost Fathers and former president of Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, said American society is suffering from "emotional infantilism."

"We can renew the face of the poor old world only by growing up ourselves and by helping others grow up."

Educational Freedom Group Backs 3 Candidates In N. Y.

NEW YORK (NC) — Three candidates who have taken stands in favor of aid to all school students have been endorsed in Nov. 6 elections by the New York State Federation of Citizens for Educational Freedom.

Mark Murphy of Flushing, N. Y., CEF national vice president, said the federation has endorsed: Nelson A. Rockefeller for Governor and Malcolm Wilson for Lieutenant Governor, both Republicans; and James B. Donovan for U. S. Senator, a Democrat, who has endorsed: Nelson A. Rockefeller for Governor and Malcolm Wilson for Lieutenant Governor, both Republicans; and James B. Donovan for U. S. Senator, a Democrat.

"We can renew the face of the poor old world only by growing up ourselves and by helping others grow up."

VATICAN COUNCIL. proceedings were "brought home" to students of Blessed Sacrement Parish School in Milwaukee when they staged their own hierarchical council to gain firsthand knowledge of how an ecumenical gathering functions. 

A World of Knowledge

Under One Roof...

The widest selection of the finer paper books, hard back books and magazines usually not easily available.

Mary We Suggest:

- Classics
- Modern Novels
- Mythologies
- Plays Old and New
- Poetry Old and New
- Religious Literature
- Dictionaries — English, Spanish, German, Etc.
- Popular and Best Sellers in Hardback and Paperbacks
- Shakespeare's Plays
- Cliff's Notes and Outlines

TERMINAL NEWSTANDS

Serving Dade County

3 International Airport Locations

Opposite Southern National and Delta Counters, and Coral Gables Bus Terminal

Airport travel — 24 hours a day — Gables Stand — 4 am to 11:15 pm

Easy Parking All Locations

MAIL ORDERS HANDLED PROMPTLY

October 26, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida
Hungarian Issue In Danger Of Being Buried Again In UN

By J. J. GILBERT

WASHINGTON (NC) — Six years ago in November thousands of Soviet troops, supported by tanks and air, power, stormed into the city of Budapest and crushed the bid of the Hungarian People's Republic to be included in the agenda of the 17th session of the U.N. General Assembly. From that day the hopes of thousands of Hungarians throughout the country, many of them unionists following the abortive revolt, have been in the hope of deliverance of the Hungarian people for freedom.

The problem of Hungary is tied in with the hopes of thousands of Hungarians throughout the world, many of them unionists following the abortive revolt. On November 4 they will be praying for deliverance of Hungary from communist oppression.

HOPES DAMPENED

In this country, the American Hungarian Federation, a bipartisan group of naturalized citizens, is among the organizations appealing for prayers on that day. Many of those at prayer will ask themselves this question: Will things be better in Hungary in 1963?

They may draw some encouragement from the U.S. proposal for the question of Hungary to be included in the agenda of the 17th session of the U.N. General Assembly, and from the anger this has aroused in Karl Csatorday, permanent representative of the Hungarian People's Republic to the U.N.

But their hopes will be dampened by the lack of progress of the U.N. and the West in regard to the Hungarian problem and the oppressive conditions still prevailing in that country.

Close students of the situation in Hungary say there are at least 50,000 Soviet troops there, several slave labor camps, 8,000 political prisoners, and the Church suffers severe restrictions.

During the years since the revolt, it is political resolutions on the Hungarian problem have been introduced in the U.N. General Assembly. The main demands call for withdrawal of Russian troops from Hungarian soil, free elections under international supervision, and restoration of basic human rights.

These resolutions were referred to in a document distributed recently to members of the General Assembly by Sir Leslie Munro, U.N. Special Representative on the question of Hungary. The document (A/5286) quickly aroused the ire of Karl Csatorday.

Charging that it "presents a distorted picture of the situation in Hungary," he said "it deliberately omits to mention significant developments ... in the liquidation of unemployment, and of racial and religious discrimination."

Leftist Attack On Council Is Both Sides And Subtle

By FATHER JOHN B. SHEERIN

VATICAN CITY — Here in Rome during the days just before the opening of the Council the leftist press had some interesting comments.

In general, the criticism was muted in tone and expressed in urbane fashion. There was little effort, apparently, to belittle the Catholic Church.

Usually the articles made snide remarks about the affluence of the bishops and the alleged gap between the hierarchy and the lower social classes.

One Vatican official with whom I discussed the reaction of the leftist press was rather amused by the line the press took.

He referred to the Communist paper, Unitas, which on Oct. 7 claimed that bishops staying at religious houses had informed the hosts previously as to the exact length of bed each bishop desired.

And the same paper on that day lambasted the economic inequality between the American bishops and the "seraphic Franciscan abbots." Next week the same writers will probably turn around and attack the "seraphic abbots."

"HIGHBROW" ESSAY

The Paese Sera, one of the most radical of the leftist papers (though not a Communist organ), on Oct. 9 featured a large front page picture of the First Vatican Council.

Underneath the picture was a feature story, an essay entitled "Examination of Consequences of the Catholic Church."

The essay proved to be the most part, commentary on a book that had just appeared, "The Why of the Council" by Carlo Falcioni, a writer on religion for the anti-clerical weekly L'Espresso.

This feature article was a very "highbrow" discussion of the Council and judge the book also must be an intellectual treatise. The article, following the argumentation of the book, states that a Church Council must be "a solemn Confession."

The Church is a society of men and therefore has a human element that makes mistakes and commits moral faults.

Today, the human element, says the essayist, is not as bad as it was in early days especially in the Middle Ages but yet there is reason for the Church to possess an evangelical spirit by making a triple renunciation.

It should be that spirit that will plunge the Church into a fullness of love for the poor, for charity and for contemplation.

PLURALISTIC SOCIETY

The Church, moreover, still needs to shake off its worldlyness, according to Falcioni. It will find it difficult to do so, however, in its judgment, because it is ruled by a "papal monarchy and a Curial oligarchy."

Falcioni says that in order for the Church to renew itself in spirit it must de-Westernize itself and must take seriously the fact that the age of Constantine is dead and buried and the Church is existing in a pluralistic society.

However, he does admit that the prospects for change are better today than in 1870 when, he asserts, the Church was condemned with temporal power.

I suppose this essay represents the mind of many Italian anti-clericals. It is easy to see how a constant diet of such a high-caloried mental diet would render such intellectuals easy victims of Communist overtures.
Change In Liturgy Hot Subject

(Continued From Page 1)

this is true wherever the Church has children interested in the Mass and the Sacraments — and this means everywhere.

There are several groups anxious to express their views in this matter. At one and the same time, however, we have the extremists who want to make sudden, radical revisions in all things liturgical and the traditionalists who want to slow down. As they speak, you tell their petulance has been sorely tried for years.

At the other end, there are those extremists who consider even the least change in the liturgy of the Mass or the Sacraments an assault upon the unchanging character of the Church and a flat renunciation of our proud boast that the Church remains ever the same.

In between are the middle of the road people who feel that the Church has to adapt herself to the needs of each new age in certain matters, but who see no reason for sweeping, wholesale revisions of the rubrics.

PAST CHANGES

No one has known what will happen. All that is certain at this stage is that the liturgy is before the Council for discussion. Whether and how many changes will likely be suggested, some probably could be adopted. In the light of this, we should be prepared to understand the mind of the Church in this most important matter.

Those who are dead against any kind of change or reform need to keep an open mind on this matter. It is not good to be a new Catholic Church. We have to remember that two popes, one of whom was canonized, and the other condemned, made what many consider revolutionary changes with regard to Holy Communion.

Pius X urged frequent reception of Communion. Pius XII changed greatly the fasting regulations governing the Mass and Holy Communion. When Pius X directed that children about the age of seven should be taught their first Holy Communion and urged adults and children to receive often, sworn, many people were shocked. Even today some of the oldest generation is bewildered that the change was ill-advised and still received only once or twice a year.

There is a threefold story about this to the effect that a pious old lady said the pope must be wrong, using his fault, but certainly was not going to lose her.

DAILY COMMUNION

At the end of last century, St. Pius X urged frequent reception of Holy Communion. Today we hear much of the Daily Communion, that is to say the celebration of all things in Christ — a transformation of the Old Testament sacrifice within and without the Church from the Old Testament goal can be realized, the Church, with the high incardinal knowledge, renewal and adaptation within the Church evident.

The new goal of the Liturgy today is an intelligent appreciation of his new role as the Church of Christ. And he must be created that every time is running out for us Christians. In the world was Christian, but by the year 2030 only about 1/3 world. And you can't stay on the defensive. The world is Christian. And the Church is the Church of Christ. The Church is the Church of Christ. The Church is the Church of Christ. The Church is the Church of Christ. The Church is the Church of Christ. And the Church is the Church of Christ. The Church is the Church of Christ.

The spiritual life is no longer viewed as being the restoration of all things in Christ — a transformation of the Old Testament sacrifice within and without the Church from the Old Testament goal can be realized, the Church, with the high incardinal knowledge, renewal and adaptation within the Church evident.

The overall purpose of Vatican Council II may be set forth as the reformation of the liturgy of the Mass and the Sacraments as an assault on the spiritual life in certain matters, but who see no reason for sweeping, wholesale revisions of the rubrics.

The overall purpose of Vatican Council II may be set forth as the reformation of the liturgy of the Mass and the Sacraments as an assault on the spiritual life in certain matters, but who see no reason for sweeping, wholesale revisions of the rubrics.

A special Commission on the Liturgy established by the Second Vatican Council has been appointed to act the work of the Second Vatican Council and has asked Father Gereety to write The Yardstick while by a considerable number of people to be a personal af

Self-Criticism Too Much In Fashion?

By FR. KILIAN McGOWAN, C.P.

The Yardstick

A New Role For The Laity?

By FR. ANDREW GREELEY

The Yardstick

The overall purpose of Vatican Council II may be set forth as the reformation of the liturgy of the Mass and the Sacraments as an assault on the spiritual life in certain matters, but who see no reason for sweeping, wholesale revisions of the rubrics.

A special Commission on the Liturgy established by the Second Vatican Council has been appointed to act the work of the Second Vatican Council and has asked Father Gereety to write The Yardstick while by a considerable number of people to be a personal af

Self-Criticism Too Much In Fashion?

By FR. ANDREW GREELEY

The Yardstick

The overall purpose of Vatican Council II may be set forth as the reformation of the liturgy of the Mass and the Sacraments as an assault on the spiritual life in certain matters, but who see no reason for sweeping, wholesale revisions of the rubrics.

A special Commission on the Liturgy established by the Second Vatican Council has been appointed to act the work of the Second Vatican Council and has asked Father Gereety to write The Yardstick while by a considerable number of people to be a personal af

Self-Criticism Too Much In Fashion?

By FR. ANDREW GREELEY

The Yardstick

The overall purpose of Vatican Council II may be set forth as the reformation of the liturgy of the Mass and the Sacraments as an assault on the spiritual life in certain matters, but who see no reason for sweeping, whole
Archbishop Patrick A. O'Boyle was elected chairman of the administrative board of the National Catholic Welfare Conference at its annual meeting.

The NCWC general secretary, Monsignor Egan of Milwaukee, was elected chairman of the board for the NCWC Bureau of Information. Auxiliary Bishop James H. Griffiths of New York was named assistant to the chairman for United Nations affairs.

Cardinal John J. Wright of Grand Rapids, Mich., was named assistant secretary of the board, and Auxiliary Bishop Alexander M. Zaleski of Detroit was named assistant treasurer.

Monsignor Tanner was reappointed NCWC general secretary, and Monsignor Francis T. Hurley and Monsignor Clarence D. White were reappointed assistant general secretaries.

It was also announced that Bishop Emmet M. Walsh of Youngstown, Ohio, Secretary of Medical Affairs for the National Office for Decent Literature, replacing Archbishop Cousins, whose term expired.

Archbishop Cousins, Bishop Bryan J. McEntegart of Brooklyn, Bishop Markovsky of the American Board of Catholic Missions, with Bishop O'Donnell of Chicago, were elected new members of the Board of Directors of the American Catholic Welfare Conference at its annual meeting.

Archbishop Timothy Manning of Los Angeles was elected new member of the Committee on Motion Pictures, Radio, and Television, replacing Bishop John J. Bell of San Francisco, Calif., who retired.
ON FEAST OF PATRON, ST. LUKE

Physicians, Nurses Assist At White Mass

Catholic physicians and nurses have an obligation to provide spiritual as well as physical care for suffering and dying patients, a priest-doctor of philosophy said during the Communion breakfast which followed the White Mass celebrated Sunday in St. Joseph Church, Miami Beach.

Father Charles McFadden, O.S.A., professor of philosophy at Villanova University, Villanova, Pa., and author of "Medical Ethics" and "The Philosophy of Communism," spoke to hundreds of doctors, nurses and associated hospital personnel who gathered at the Feast of St. Luke, patron of physicians.

"Our Catholic doctors and nurses are so often dedicated to be physical care of our patients that they frequently leave much to be desired in caring for them spiritually," Father McFadden emphasized, explaining that Catholic hospitals exist to render needed "physical and spiritual care to those entered."

VALUE OF SUFFERING

"Too often," he reiterated, "both doctors and nurses repeatedly believe that their task lies in the sphere of the physical. It is often the role of the doctor and nurse to watch an individual on a bed, suffering an intense pain, utterly powerless to do anything for the patient and walk away feeling that they have done all they could. Great tragedy in human life is not the fact of pain, not the incapability of it, but the fact of it."

With regard to individuals who are dying and the inebriates for whom there is literally no hope of recovery, Father McFadden pointed out that for the Christian doctor death is not the tremendous evil that it is for the materialist. "While suffering is with us a natural part of life," he said, "capitalizing on it but don't prolong it when the patient has lost ability to suffer it up spiritually."

Stating that doctors have an obligation to tell a man that he is dying, Father McFadden noted that "the medical profession has rebelled against this thought in many sections for many years. This is the greatest evil that can do a human being," he said.

STATE OF GRACE

"The most important part of an individual's life is his death and the most important thing is that he die in the state of grace. Are you willing to accept the responsibility that the individual is or is not in the state of grace?"

"If you are you are very foolish. Everyone has the right and duty to prepare for the solemn moment of death and it is the physician's duty to inform the patient of his critical condition. You don't have to tell him he is going to die but you do have to advise him that he may die as a result of his critical condition."

The Sacrament of Extreme Unction should be received by any individual afflicted with a condition that can cause death, Father McFadden reminded the doctors and nurses. He also said that Catholic hospitals provide copies of prayers, essential for salvation, to non-Catholic patients.

"According to the teachings of the Church," he advised, "the acts of faith, hope and charity are essential for salvation, and prayers pertinent to his situation should be provided for the non-Catholic."

BISHOP'S GREETINGS

"Without being offensive or even bringing up the subject of conversion you can provide these prayers through which the non-Catholic patients may even engage in baptism of desire."

The best wishes and felicitation of Bishop Coleman F. Carroll were extended to guests by Msgr. Bryan O. Walsh, diocesan director of Catholic Charities.

CORPORATE COMMUNION was observed by members of the Catholic Physicians' Guild, nurses and associated personnel from hospitals and clinics in the 16 counties of the Diocese of Miami.
Holy Name Men Urged To Become 'Missionaries'

Delegates To Convention Handed 'Twin' Challenge

A twin-fold challenge to become "missionaries" and "acknowledgments dependence on God" was hurled at delegates to the fourth annual convention of Holy Name Societies in the Miami diocese.

The "missionary" challenge was extended by Father Bernard Reilly, C.M.

Father Reilly urged the more than 800 men who attended the convention last weekend on Miami Beach to help "bring Christ to the world."

The challenge to "submit to God's will" came from Father Louis M. O'Leary, O.P., former Barry College chaplain.

"This is a modern day age," said Father O'Leary, "authority and obedience are hateful words and concepts.

"Many men today," he said, "want a freedom that is in no way subject to restraint and in no way curbed by reason.

"It is a madness born of pride and obstinacy," said Father O'Leary.

In addressing the opening convention session on Saturday, Father Reilly told the delegates that "a communist considers himself a missionary, so why shouldn't you?"

IT'S YOUR PARISH

"You must realize," said Father Reilly, "that the parish is not the priest's parish, it is your parish.

"You live in the parish, you work in the parish and you must contribute to the life of the parish," Father Reilly declared.

Father Reilly declaimed: the growth of the Church since Christ's time, Father Reilly declared "is a tragedy the Church has not spread more.

"Whether the Church is to progress or stagnate within," he said, "depends on the people within the Church."

Father Reilly cited the possi-

St. Mark Church

Holds Holy Hour

WEST PALM BEACH — Several hundred members of the Knights of Columbus and their families attended a Holy Hour held recently in St. Mark Church to pray for the success of the Ecumenical Council.

Attending were K. C. groups from West Palm Beach, Lake Worth, Boynton Beach and Delray Beach.


In his talk at the banquet session of the convention Saturday night, Father O'Leary declared that "authority and obedience are almost universally held to be inimical to human freedom."

DENT MORAL LAWS

This type of thinking, he said, is "especially discernible in the

Be Loyal To Church, Obey Civil Officials, Society Told

Be loyal to your Church and obey civil authorities, two lay speakers urged delegates to the diocesan convention of Holy Name Societies last weekend.

Dr. Lawrence J. Jones, told the delegates that if they are not "loyal to the Church you can not save your soul."

Obedience to civil authorities was cited as God's will, in a talk by Father Reilly, C.M., a Miami attorney who pointed out that all human laws stem indirectly from the law of God.

Dr. Jones, who addressed the convention's Commission of the Ecumenical Council, said Christ ordered all men "to obey the Church under pain of being cast away."

Father O'Leary, State Deputy of the Knights of Columbus, pointed out that society has its rules and God has His.

He said many people obey these rules because of fear of punishment. But it would be much better, he said, if people obeyed them because of the realization that obedience is a duty, an obligation.

Whether the Church is to progress or stagnate within,

FATHER BERNARD REILLY

"...we are afraid to show our fear to others. Instead of turning inward, we have turned outward."

"Just giving money to the Church is not enough. You must give your personality to the life of the parish and tie it in with it."

"Unless parochial lay units are organized effectively, we will never fulfill Christ's command of teaching all men.

"Christ will not work miracles on our non-Catholic or our pagan friends," Father Reilly said, "whether or not they will be brought into the Church depends on the laity and the priests, working together to reach them."

In his talk at the banquet session of the convention Saturday night, Father O'Leary declared that "authority and obedience are almost universally held to be inimical to human freedom."

DENT MORAL LAWS

This type of thinking, he said, is "especially discernible in the


Mr. Cook is president of the Holy Name Society of Ascension parish, Fort Myers Beach.

Plea To Attend Retreat Issued

A plea to attend a retreat was issued to Holy Name convention delegates by Father Cyril Schweinberg, C.P.

Father Schweinberg, retreat director at the Passionist Monastery and retreat house in West Palm Beach, told the delegates they were "in the front ranks of the work of Christ."

But he said, "you can give what you do not have."

"At retreat," said Father Schweinberg, "would enrich your lives and make you better able to carry on your daily work and the work of Christ."

The Retreat House won an unanimous "show-of-hands" approval from delegates as the site for next year's convention.

Final choice of a site will be made later.

A resolution to hold conventions every two years instead of annually was passed, following a lengthy debate.
COMMUNION BREAKFAST held by Holy Name Societies of the Miami Diocese drew more than 350 members to the Deauville Hotel last Sunday. Convention delegates received Communion earlier at the 8 a.m. Mass at St. Joseph Church, Miami Beach.

A Banquet Highlighted The Saturday Program Of The Convention Of Holy Name Societies

Delegates Gather In The Deauville's Napoleon Room For Opening Business Session

PAST PRESIDENT Edward Atkins (right) of the Diocesan Union of Holy Name Societies was presented a plaque for "his inspiring leadership" by President Joseph B. Egan.

WORKSHOP SESSION of Holy Name officers heard talks by from left, (standing) Robert Venney, Holy Rosary, Perrine; Dr. Arthur Rask, Sacred Heart, Lake Worth; and William Spellman of Blessed Trinity, Miami Springs; and (seated) C. Clyde Atkins, Little Flower, Coral Gables.
They must be willing to give themselves fully for at least a year, leaving their homes, their families and their financial opportunities to give themselves entirely to Christ. In return, they receive only enough to live on — and the satisfaction of knowing that they are doing something significant for the Church.

Father Sullivan said today there are some 350 Extension Lay Volunteers from 50 U.S. See working in 65 parishes and institutions in Louisiana, Texas, Missouri, Wisconsin, Nebraska, Kansas, Arkansas, Oklahoma, Colorado and New Mexico.


dee Peace

Mens Schedule Given For Migrant Workers

NARANJA — A schedule of Masses has been announced for Spanish-speaking migrant workers here.

Father Juan Antonio de la Calle, assistant pastor at Sacred Heart Church, Homestead, said Mass four times a day, Monday through Thursday, beginning at 7:30 a.m., and three times on Friday, Saturday and Sunday, at 7 a.m., 8 a.m. and 9 a.m. Masses are celebrated in the Spanish language.

John J. Sullivan of Chicago.

Priests Speak To Pupils In All Schools On Vocations

The annual vocations program conducted throughout the Diocese of Miami is now in progress at junior and senior high schools where diocesan priests, seminarians and students in the five deaneries.

The initial phase of the year-round program is directed to boys entering grades seven through 12. After the first of the year a separate program for high school girls will be inaugurated.

A question and answer period follows conferences conducted by priests. Those attending are then distributed to the boys. Those indicating an interest in the priesthood are granted an interview with Msgr. James J. Walsh, director of vocations.

PREST-SPEAKERS

Priest-speakers in the East Miami Deanery include Father Leslie Ann, supervising principal, Cardinal Newman High School; Father Joseph Marie, assistant principal, St. Jospeh parish, Miami; Father James Gough, director of vocations, Holy Rosary parish; Father William M. O’Brien, assistant principal, St. Joseph parish, Miami; Father Richard C. Dwyer, principal, St. Anne’s parish, Miami Beach.

In the South Dade Deanery priests speaking to students in include: Father Thomas Anglim, confessor, Holy Rosary parish, North Bay Village; Father James J. Dockrill, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village.

On the west coast of the Diocese conference will be conducted by Father Leonard Brohmer, assistant pastor, St. Francis Xavier parish, Fort Myers; Father Thomas J. Gopie, assistant administrator, St. Raphael parish, Lehigh Acres; Father John J. Thomas, assistant pastor, Holy Rosary parish, North Bay Village; Father Joseph Beaumont, administrator, St. Rose Parish, West Palm Beach; Father John T. O’Twa, assistant pastor, St. Rose Parish, West Palm Beach.

South Dade Deany

The South Dade Deanery priests speaking to students include: Father Thomas Anglim, confessor, Holy Rosary parish, North Bay Village; Father James J. Dockrill, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village.

South Dade Deany

The South Dade Deanery priests speaking to students include: Father Thomas Anglim, confessor, Holy Rosary parish, North Bay Village; Father James J. Dockrill, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village.

South Dade Deany

The South Dade Deanery priests speaking to students include: Father Thomas Anglim, confessor, Holy Rosary parish, North Bay Village; Father James J. Dockrill, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village.

South Dade Deany

The South Dade Deanery priests speaking to students include: Father Thomas Anglim, confessor, Holy Rosary parish, North Bay Village; Father James J. Dockrill, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village; Father Edward Derickson, assistant pastor, St. Agnes parish, North Bay Village.
First Catholic School Here For Mentally Ill To Open

The first Catholic school in the State of Florida for mentally retarded children will be opened Monday, Nov. 5 by the Diocese of Miami.

Two Dominican Sisters of St. Catherine de Ricci of Albany, N.Y., trained especially in the field of education for mentally retarded children will direct the operation of the school in quarters at Blessed Trinity School, Miami and Spring Valley.

Parents wishing to enroll their children for special education will be interviewed by the Sisters from 10 a.m. to 12 noon Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, Oct. 26, 27 and 31 at the school. Complete information may be obtained by calling the Sisters at the Dominican Retreat House at 206-2711.

Sister Mary Philip, O.P., and Sister John Vercelli have completed courses in the techniques of teaching the mentally retarded and are both members of the Dominican community which staffs Miami's Centro Hispano and the Dominican Retreat House in Kendall.

Sister Mary Philip was awarded a B.A. degree in elementary education from Fordham University and had completed studies all but her thesis for a doctorate in pedagogy at the now defunct University of Villanueva in Havana, Cuba. The Augustinian Fathers univer-
sity.

Sister John Vercelli received her Bachelor of Arts degree at the College of St. Rose. Albany, N.Y., and has taught at the Vincentian Institute in Albany.

Expansion Of Facilities Set For St. Mary Tumor Clinic

WEST PALM BEACH — Additional facilities will be provided in the Tumor Clinic of St. Mary Hospital where a new Hospital Wing is scheduled to open at the end of the year.

The clinic, which provides care for indigent cancer sufferers treated more than 500 pa-

The combined efforts of the Palm Beach County Health Department, the State Board of Health, the American Cancer Society and the hospital are co-

The American Cancer Society pays for bandages and transportation and the Palm Beach County Health Department meets nursing and clerical re-

THANKSGIVING GREETING CARDS

MOTHER'S DAY GREETING CARDS

JANUARY - FEBRUARY - APRIL

GREETING CARDS

MOTHER'S DAY GREETING CARDS

Formentera and the Dominican community which staffs Miami's Centro Hispano and the Dominican Retreat House in Kendall.

Sister Mary Philip was awarded a B.A. degree in elementary education from Fordham University and had completed studies all but her thesis for a doctorate in pedagogy at the now defunct University of Villanueva in Havana, Cuba. The Augustinian Fathers univer-
sity.

Sister John Vercelli received her Bachelor of Arts degree at the College of St. Rose. Albany, N.Y., and has taught at the Vincentian Institute in Albany.

Sister John Vercelli, O.P.


Go Electric

CLEANER! No soot-blackened pots or grim-stained kitchen walls. Electricity is pure energy. No flame, no products of combustion. Curtains and drapes stay cleaner.

COOLER! ...FASTER! The flat electric surface unit clings closely to cooking utensils. Trigger-fast heat goes directly into the food—not into the room. Your kitchen stays up to 16° cooler.

SAFE! ...too! Super-safe because there's no constant-burning pilot flame, no hazardous fumes. You never have to be "on guard." You enjoy peace of mind.

And it's CHEAPER, too! More than a million Florida families have already "switched" to Renuwart Electric cooking. Ask your neighbor!
Problems Of Home, School Aired At St. Ann Program

ST. ANN PARENTS, Rome Hartman and Bernard Kaywell, were among those participating in one of the individual discussion groups with Sister Patricia Ellen, O.P., school principal.

WEST PALM BEACH — An innovation in teacher-parent relations was sponsored recently by the Parent-Teacher Association of St. Ann School during a workshop program devoted to cooperation between home and school.

Under the direction of Father Peter O'Donnell, S.J., pastor, St. Ann parish and Sister Patricia Ellen, O.P., principal of the school, individual discussion groups outlined the best methods whereby the home and school can work together to encourage prayers, Catholic customs, assistance at Mass, reception of the Sacraments and discussed problems of respect and obedience which arise both at home and in school; and the methods of regulating the conduct of students at non-school activities.

Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament concluded the program.

Sheed Lecture

"Where Is Communism Now?" will be the topic of noted theologian Dr. Frank Sheed when he opens the Barry Culture Series at 8 p.m., Sunday, Oct. 28, in the college auditorium.

A native of Australia who holds a doctorate in sacred theology from the University of Lille, France, Dr. Sheed is the author of more than a dozen works including, "Communism and Man," "Theology and Sanity," and a translation of the "Confessions of St. Augustine."

Co-founder of the publishing house of Sheed and Ward in London and New York, Dr. Sheed has conducted more than 3,000 street and indoor meetings during the past 38 years both in England and the United States.

Two years ago Fordham University in New York awarded Dr. Sheed an honorary doctor of letters degree.

Teachers' Head Calls Ban On Religion 'Absolutism'

NEW YORK — The elimination of Bible reading and other religious observances in public schools is a doctrine of "absolutism," the president of the Dade County Classroom Teachers Association asserted during a recent meeting of the West Miami E'Nai B'rith.

Pat Tornillo, a member of St. Monica parish, Carol City, and the father of four children, debated the issue of religious observances in public schools with Bernard Mandler, the attorney who represented the American Jewish Congress and local parents in the suit against Bible reading in Dade County Public Schools.

"It is not a shocking idea that all such religious practices should be forbidden in the public schools," Mandler declared. "We do not conceive that public schools are the only place where children will get religion. When you eliminate religious practices in the public schools the children will be going back to their own churches."

The philosophy outlined by Mandler is part of an "absolutism" doctrine being followed by some members of the United States Supreme Court in their interpretation of the Constitution. Tornillo argued, adding that it would be "difficult" for teachers to ban religion entirely from the classroom.

"Do we want to abolish all references to God?" asked Tornillo, who is president of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine in his parish. "That is what absolutism would logically lead to. Traditionalists believe that these interpretations must be tempered in regard to the people. If, as a teacher, I'm unable to stand before a child and say that I believe in a supreme being, or am unable to indicate whether or not I am a religious person, this becomes difficult for the child to understand. The reading of the Bible creates a symbol, that you are a religious person," the teacher said.

Suits From Florida, Maryland and Pennsylvania now before the U.S. Supreme Court have the effect of asserting the will of the minority over the majority who wish some form of religious observance in the schools, Tornillo declared.

Easter and Christmas observances have been banned in Dade County Public schools but the Florida Supreme Court has upheld non-sectarian Bible reading in the schools, Tornillo declared.

Halloween Dance For Young Adults

The Catholic Young Adult Club of the Cathedral will hold a Halloween costume dance, Saturday, October 27, from 8 to 11 p.m. Music will be by "The Vibrations." Prizes will be awarded for best Halloween costumes and tickets will be sold at door.
Very Man owes it to himself to make a retreat

You Are Too Busy to Make A Retreat

In the shape of witches, pumpkins, and ghosts the youngsters could well enkindle a votive light honoring their patron saint.

When lighting party candles in the shape of witches, pumpkins, and ghosts the youngsters could well enkindle a votive light honoring their patron saint.

There's No Lost Motion at the Florida National.

When You Need Extra Cash

...to buy an auto
...to add a bedroom
...to put on a new roof
...to add a bathroom
...to put on a new roof
...to add a Florida room
...to paint inside and out

Whatever the purpose, the point is...you need some extra cash now. So, let one of our loan officers on the 4th floor show you how you can be way ahead when you borrow direct from this all-service commercial bank.

And while you're here, look us over. We believe you'll find those 'plus-services' in banking you've always wanted.

And remember, you have free parking in the duPont Garage in our own building; just have your parking ticket stamped before you leave the Bank.

After Your First Transaction At This Bank You Too, Will See Banking on a Higher Level

Just One Escalator Step Up From Flagler and 2nd Avenue.

Florida National Bank
and Trust Company at Miami

Member: Federal Reserve System, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Florida National Group

Our Capital and Surplus in Ratio to Deposits and Loans Makes This One of the Strongest Banks in the Nation.

Catholic’ Spirit Is Urged

For Halloween Activities

Since traditional Halloween observances had no connection to Christian religious ceremonies, there is a modern tendency to celebrate the eve of All Saints' Day or All Saints' Day for All Saints, in a Christian manner on Wednesday, Oct. 31.

Traditional Halloween customs are a return to mythology, Druidic beliefs and superstitions.

The Romans had a feast to honor goddess of fruits and nuts to whom gardens and orchards were dedicated on Nov. 1, also the time of the autumn festival of Thanksgiving to the sun.

In this manner, the presence of the home with all guests appeared with the comprehension before the Saints at the Feast of All Saints as their favorite saint.

A party may be arranged the home with all guests appearing as their favorite saint children portraying their patron saint and carrying the familiar emblem of the particular saint.

In the manner, the presence of the Saints in heaven in heaven becomes a living memory the children and all become aware of the real meaning of the vigil of All Saints Day as preparation to kneel on the threshold in communion with all saints.

When lighting party candles in the shape of witches, pumpkins, and ghosts the youngsters could well enkindle a votive light honoring their patron saint.

Their pranks should be tempered with the comprehension of the thought that their presence before the Saints at the Feast to which they are pointing would be more fitting if they remained in a state of grace during the Halloween activities.

If their pranks are in moderation and tempered with consideration of the rights and conveniences of others they will not be sinful. Nor should the fun be carried through a period of several days as is done in many cases.

All Saints' Feast

The Feast of All Saints will be observed by Catholics throughout the world on Thursday, Nov. 1, and is a holy day of obligation.

The faithful should consult their parish bulletins for the times of Masses in their respective churches.

SAINTLY ATTIRE of St. Francis of Assisi and St. Theresa will be worn for Halloween this year by Stephen and Barbara Lewis, both students at St. Joseph parochial school, Miami.

Marriage Course In English, Spanish, Will Start Nov. 5

The fall program of marriage instruction for both English and Spanish-speaking persons will be held at five locations in the Dade, Broward, and East Coast deaneries beginning Nov. 5.

Sponsored by the Family Life Bureau of the Diocese of Miami, the courses are conducted for those contemplating marriage in the next six months and for those recently married.

Courses will be held in Dade County at the Little Flower parish, Coral Gables and at the Cathedral parish where instructions in the Broward Deanery will be conducted at St. Thomas Aquinas High School, Fort Lauderdale.

St. Juliana parish, West Palm Beach, will be the location for classes in the East Coast Deanery.

Classes for Spanish-speaking persons will be conducted at St. Michael the Archangel parish, Miami.

All classes will begin at 8 p.m. with conferences scheduled at the Little Flower parish, St. Thomas Aquinas high school and St. Michael parish on Nov. 5, Nov. 7, Nov. 12, Nov. 14, Nov. 19 and Nov. 21.

Conferences will be held at the Catholic parish and St. Juliana parish on Nov. 6, Nov. 8, Nov. 13, Nov. 15, Nov. 20 and Nov. 23.

The same topics will be taught in the same order in all locations in order that a class mixed in one place can be made up the following night in a different location.

Courses in order of their presentation are: Marriage and the Catholic Church, Love and Happiness in Marriage, Marriage and Sex, A Doctor Talks on Marriage, Marriage is a Sacrament and Married Couples Discuss Marriage.

Registration will be held during the first and second sessions of the first meeting in each location. Anyone planning to attend need only go to the first class and register. The courses are open to anyone whether they be married or wish to attend alone.

Every Man owes it to himself to make a retreat

Our Lady of Florida Retreat House

NORTH PALM BEACH—RT. NO. 1

WEEK-END RETREATS FOR MEN

- NOV. 2-4
- NOV. 9-11
- NOV. 16-18

QUIET BEAUTY OF WATERFRONT AND CLOISTERED GARDENS

60 SINGLE ROOMS — 5 DOUBLES

EXPERIENCED PASSIONIST RETREAT MASTER

I You Are Too Busy to Make A Retreat You Are Too Busy!

Individual registrations now being taken.

$5.00 registration fee with application.

Rev. Retreat Director, C.P., Our Lady of Florida Retreat House, 1300 Rt. No. 1 — No. Palm Beach, Fla. Tel.:844-7750

NAME ........................................... DATES ...........................................
ADDRESS .................................... TEL. ................................................
PARISH ........................................
THE FAMILY LIFE BUREAU
DIocese of Miami

FALL PROGRAM OF MARRIAGE INSTRUCTIONS

... designed to cover preparation for the successful living of married life.
... for persons contemplating marriage and for those recently married.
... to be conducted by priests, physicians and members of the laity who have made a success of their marriage.

The program of instructions will be the same at each of the five centers listed below. Those persons unable to attend instruction in their locality on a given night, may attend the same instructions when it is given at another center on a different date. All instructions begin at 8:00 p.m.

Little Flower Coral Gables
St. Thomas Aquinas H.S.
Fort Lauderdale
St. Michael (Spanish-speaking) Miami

Miami
West Palm Beach

Monday, November 5
Tuesday, November 6
Wednesday, November 7
Thursday, November 8
Monday, November 12
Tuesday, November 13
Wednesday, November 14
Thursday, November 15
Monday, November 19
Tuesday, November 20
Wednesday, November 21
Friday, November 23

Marriage & the Catholic Church
Love & Happiness in Marriage
Marriage & Sex
A Doctor Talks on Marriage
Marriage is a Sacrament
Married Couples Discuss Marriage

Do we cater too much to the ladies?

Ammonia formula. Same scrubbing action in a bottle! But the differences are important to homemakers. Parsons Cloudy is unscented, favored for heavy-duty cleaning. Crystal Clear and Pine Sudsy are scented, delightful to use. Three such choices are better than one!

PARSONS
First name in household cleaners since 1876
Cardinals of U. S. Forecast 'Much Good' From Meeting

By BURKE WALSH

ROME (NO) — The cardinals of the United States, speaking in the Eternal City, have hailed the Second Vatican Council as a magnificent representation of the universality and unity of the Church, and have predicted that much good will result from its deliberations.

The formal convening of the ecumenical council with a solemn procession of mitred bishops, and the celebration of Holy Mass with His Holiness, the reigning pontiff, presiding, with an epoch-making demonstration of the universality of the Faith and a manifestation of the unity in dogma and discipline of its subjects from all parts of the world.

"Truly it was an evidence of God's presence in the Church of His Faithful," Cardinal McIntyre declared.

Richard Cardinal Cushing called the solemn opening session of the ecumenical council "a magnificent religious spectacle, surely the greatest I have ever seen, the greatest of the age.

"What impressed me most," continued the Archbishop of Boston, "was the religious tone of the whole opening session; the vitality of the Holy Father, and the inspiration of seeing as many bishops from all parts of the world.

"It was a magnificent presentation of the Church Universal in action," he declared.

POPE'S REMARKS

Albert Cardinal Meyer said "it is difficult to find words to describe the varied impressions of the ceremony opening the Second Vatican Council." However, he thought Pope John XXIII himself seemed to sum it up: "in his fervent remarks to the crowds gathered in St. Peter's Square the evening of the same day, when he said: We are bringing to a close a great day, a day of peace and glory to God."

The Archbishop of Chicago said St. Peter's basilica had witnessed "a spectacle such as the basilica had not witnessed in four centuries of history," and added that it was one "as able in my memory and in your memory."

"What really was most impressive", the Cardinal asked, "The vast preparations for the council, which had been completed so wonderfully well! The procession of the bishops and the Pope through the square and into St. Peter's! The solemn Mass presided over by the Pope! The solemn profession of faith pronounced by the Pope and by the bishops before the enthroned book of the Gospel! The final allocution of the Pope!"

WORK OUTLINED

"All these surely contributed to the awe-inspiring impression of the tremendous importance of the occasion. Perhaps the best way of arriving at some sense of the majesty of the occasion is simply to look at the picture of the central nave of St. Peter's, with its row upon row of mitred bishops, assembled from all parts of the council itself. There one can sense in some manner the meaning of the Mystical Body of Christ, with all its members on earth, represented by their bishops, earnestly invoking the light and strength of the Holy Spirit toward the increase and building up of that Body in love.

"As a bishop," said Cardinal Meyer, "I felt a greatly deepened sense of responsibility. Listening to the words of our Holy Father, outlining the work of the council, I realized more than ever the need of the continued prayers of all the faithful to assist the Holy Father and the bishops in their important work. And this perhaps is the greatest of all impressions of this truly historic day."

Joseph Cardinal Hitter called the opening session "a magnificent beginning for a most successful council."

"It served as a wonderful demonstration of the unity of the Church and of its diversity," said the Archbishop of St. Louis.

TELEVISION IN U. S.

Cardinal Spellman's remarks were recorded and later televised in the United States as a program on Americans at the Council produced by the National Council of Catholic Men in conjunction with the Columbia Broadcasting System's Public Affairs Department.

Cardinal Spellman said that ever since Pope John announced early in 1959 that the Second Vatican Council would be held, the assembly "has aroused the attention and fired the imagination of God-loving people everywhere."

"In our own country," he added, "men and women of all faiths have manifested a tremendous interest in it and have been looking forward to it enthusiastically."
Council Studying Liturgy

THE PROBLEM OF MAKING WORSHIP MORE MEANINGFUL

what was being said and done.

For another, through the centuries the basic structure of the liturgy has remained unchanged, and the essential meaning of each part of the Mass and our postures for priests and faithful.

The council itself is not expected to do more than outline the original structure of the liturgy and the ways of our present forms developed. And for years, scholars and theologians have been working and studying the main lines of possible reform. Many of them have written about it. In fact, Father H. A. Reinhard, a German bishop, and a bishop from Nigeria are visiting the council in regard to the sacrament of the Holy Eucharist. An ideal language for the texts as they are, and for choirs, not the people to sing.

Again, if the faithful are to listen to God's Holy Word, there must be some think it would be better to give them more variety to listen to — a three- or four-year cycle of readings for the Sunday Masses, instead of the one Old Testament, one from the Epistles and one from the Gospels, as was customary at one time.

VATICAN CITY, N. C. — Following is an unofficial translation of the message of the Fathers of the Second Vatican Council in which they promised to make the liturgy, prayer and social justice.

We will strive to propose to the men of our times the truth of God in its entirety and purity so that they may understand it and accept it freely.

VATICAN CITY (N. C.) — Hundreds of Buggies Lined Up Before St. Peter's Basilica

Page 19 October 26, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida

DIOCESE OF MIAMI priests.

eternal City welcomed Bishop J. Walsh, The Voice correspondent.

| ROME (NC) — Having a small army of bishops was the mission of the Second Ecumenical Council's administrative secretariat.

In all, for accommodation for about 1,500 council Fathers and secretaries half of the tents was arranged. More than 60 national colleges and other institutions threw open their doors to visiting prelates. Also, a small hospital and several colleges have been centers of hospitality for centuries; others are receiving guests for the first time.

As far as possible, the ad

| Reformers

this is the question of language in one of the most delicate and most difficult to solve to everyone in the Church calendar to bring out the basic structure of the liturgical year.

In fact, it is for this reason that we, the successors of the apostles, all united in prayer with Mary, the mother of Jesus, forming one single apostolic body whose head is the successor of Peter, are gathered here at the invitation of His Holiness Pope John XXIII.

Under the guidance of the Holy Spirit, we intend in this meeting to seek the most effective ways of drawing nearer to ourselves and of becoming increasingly more faithful with the mystery of the Gospel of Christ.

TRUTH OF GOD

We will strive to propose to the men of our times the truth of God in its entirety and purity so that they may understand it and accept it freely.

Conscious of our duties as pastors, we wish deeply to meet the demands of those who seek God "and perhaps grope after Him and find him though He is not far from any one of us." (Acts 17:27)

Faithful, therefore, to the mandate of Christ, who offered Himself but of no one that he might present to Himself the Church in all her glory . . . but that she might be holy and without blemish" (Eph. 5:27), we shall strive to cooperate with all our energies, with all our thoughts towards renewing ourselves and the faithful entrusted to us, that the image of Jesus Christ, which shines in our hearts "to give enlightenment concerning the knowledge of the glory of God" (II Cor. 4:6) may appear to all people.

SAFEWAY OF SIN

We believe that the Father loved the world so much He gave His Son to save it; and that He freed us from the slavery of sin through this Son, "that he should reconcile to himself all things, whether on the earth or in the heavens, making peace through the blood of his cross" (Col. 1:20) that we might be called and truly be His sons.

Moreover, we receive the Holy Spirit from the Father that, living the life of God, we may love God and our brothers, with whom we are united in Christ.

We, therefore, the followers of Christ, are not estranged from earthly concerns and toils.
While we hope that the Faith may shine more clearly and brightly from the work of the council, we also expect a spiritual renewal which may provide a happy impulse for human welfare, that is, in the findings of science, the progress of the arts and of technology, and a greater diffusion of culture.

Quoting an Italian proverb, Pope John stated: “Who goes slowly, goes far.” He added that in a council it is necessary “to ponder thoroughly every matter and every decision that must be taken.”

No, the faith, hope and charity which Christ urges us to serve our brothers in imitation of the Divine Master should not be seen as luxury but as service. “... He laid down His life for us; and we likewise ought to lay down our life for the brethren.” (1 John 3:16).

Secondly, the Pope urges all Christians to ardently desire peace. This desire is outlined in the encyclical letter “Mater et Magistra (Mother and Teacher),” clearly shows how the Church is needed by the world today to denounce injustices and shameful inequalities and to restore the true order of goods and things. According to the principles of the Gospel, the life of man may become more human.

There is no man who does not desire peace but who does not ardently desire peace. This is the greatest wish of the Church who is the mother of all. Through the voice of the Roman Pontiffs, she has never ceased to proclaim not only her love for peace, but also her resolve for peace, always ready to give herself wholeheartedly and effectively to every sincere proposal. She tends, furthermore, with all her strength, to unite all peoples and to create among all her strength, to unite all peoples and to create among

**Term 'Council Fathers' Defined In Regulations**

VATICAN CITY (NC) — The term “council Fathers” appearing in its regulations about the Ecumenical Council is defined in council regulations as “the bishops and others called to the council.”

This group includes all cardinals, patriarchs, archbishops, residential bishops (even though they have not yet been consecrated), heads of independent abbeys and prelatures, abbots primate, abbots who are superiors of monastic congregations of Religious. Also included in the term are auxiliary bishops.

Proxies for bishops and others are not council Fathers. They have no vote, although they must sign the decrees of the council.

The experts of the council are not council Fathers. These are the theologians, canon lawyers and specialists in other fields covered by the council’s preparatory commissions, such as those on the liturgy, Christian unity and communications media. They attend all general council meetings but may not speak or be questioned. They help members of the council commissions to compose and correct texts and prepare reports.

Non-Catholics observers have no right to speak but they may attend the closed sessions of general meetings and are bound by the same secrecy binding all participants at such sessions. They may, however, report on the sessions to the groups they represent.
Bishop Sheen Gives Parody

ROME (NC) — Auxiliary Bishop Fulton J. Sheen of New York parodied some of the highly colored news reports about the ecumenical council in a sermon to his listeners.

Bishop Sheen told a congregation of newsmen at St. Ives church here that one newsmen had told him that his boss wanted him to put more "political jazz" into his dispatches on the council. What would have been the result, asked the Bishop, if the first council of the Church held in Jerusalem by the Apostles themselves had been written from this approach?

FICTITIOUS SAMPLES

Bishop Sheen then offered his listeners fictitious samples from imaginary newspapers as the Roman Times, the Antioch Herald, and the Jerusalem Evening Transcript.

One such sample read like this: "A well known authority has revealed that there is a growing opposition to papal authority invested in Peter. It seems to center around Bishop John and Bishop James, both of whom had already sought, through external influence, to be on a level with the Pope or even to supersede him. It is even known that their mother had gone to Our Lord to have first and second places in the Church instead of Peter."

After citing several similar examples, Bishop Sheen stressed the futility of writing about any council in terms of conflicts, blocs and opposed groups. He said that instead of writing in such terms, the journalist must see the council as a focusing or unifying in which all the bishops become "one organism" because of the soul of the Church, the Holy Spirit:

"Their individual appearance remains the same; they have the national and linguistic traits, but under the white fire of the Holy Spirit as at Pentecost they unite for the good of the whole Church. The Peter who denied Our Lord to a maid servant at the court of Caiphas was not the same Peter who, after the descent of the Spirit, told Caiphas that he had crucified the Lord."

TRUTHFUL NEWS

He said the 2,500 council Fathers met here as so many fallible men: "But add two elements to those 2,500, namely the Holy Spirit and the Vicar of Christ, and 2,500 fallibilities coalesce as infallibility," he stated.

Bishop Sheen then offered some reflections to the assembled newsmen. First, he pointed out that "the quality of the soul of a journalist, his virtues and his vices, determine to a great extent the kind of news he will report. The ink which flows out of his pen comes from his heart. The truthful man writes truthful news."

Bond Of Baptism Stressed To Non-Catholic Observers

ROME (NC) — Augustine Cardinal Bea, S.J., stressed the bond of Baptism which is "stronger than all our divisions" in an address given at a reception for non-Catholic observers and guests at the Ecumenical Council. Cardinal Beas added that "Christians all over the world are daily becoming more aware of these bonds."

The Cardinal, president of the Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity which gave the reception, also asked for the positive criticism and suggestions of the observers and guests.

In his reply to Cardinal Bea, Dr. Edmund Schlink, Lutheran faculty member of Germany's Heidelberg University, said that Pope John XXIII, "by the initiative of his heart, has created a new atmosphere of openness in regard to the non-Roman churches.

Cardinal Bea noted that a number of the Orthodox churches were not represented at the reception, but praised the efforts made by both Catholics and Orthodox to overcome the obstacles between them, even though the efforts were not completely successful.

The Cardinal welcomed the observers and guests, saying: "Instead of a long listing of your titles, which I certainly do respect, please allow me to address you with these simple but profound words: 'My Brothers in Christ.'"

Cardinal Bea said his greeting "implies us immediately into the profound consciousness of the incommensurable grace of Baptism which has established bonds that are indestructible, stronger than all our divisions."

The Cardinal emphasized that these mutual bonds have led non-Catholic groups to send observers to the Ecumenical Council and the Pope to set up the Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity to aid the observers.

He gave thanks to God that such a friendly meeting could take place.

"True, this work is not complete. There are above all a good number of enmities. Each of the Orthodox churches of the East which are not officially represented here there exists no need for us only to pray in the Divine Head of the Church that He will multiply His mercies."

"Nevertheless we must recognize that great efforts have been made by both sides, without completely arriving at the assurance of the large obstacles that came between them. There remains for us only to pray in the Divine Head of the Church that He will multiply His mercies."

"Let us shall exert ourselves to prevent our relations in Christ from suffering from it and so that these relations may not be affected by this setback."

"Above all it is necessary that our faith in the irresistible efficacy of the grace of Christ and in the work of the Holy Spirit, and in the baptized persons remain unweakened."

Cardinal Bea assured his listeners that the Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity "would always be most willingly at your disposal."

"That is why," he continued, "I ask you to grant us complete confidence and thus to tell us very frankly — above all during the sessions especially organized for you by the secretariat — everything that you disdain to share with us your positive criticisms, your suggestions, your desires."

The Cardinal said he could not promise a solution for every problem but that he and his staff would work to assist them in all things and do everything possible for them.

Among the special efforts of the secretariat will be the weekly Tuesday briefings for observers and guests on the actions and plans of the Council Fathers.

Dr. Schlink, who was spokesman for the observers and who was present at the conclusion of Cardinal Beas's welcoming speech, said: "So far there have been only meetings of individuals and small gatherings between non-Romans and non-Catholics. We consider it great progress that these meetings should now have led to the one at this Council which has an official character."

Dr. Schlink pointed out that observers have been given the same facilities as the Council Fathers and now are officially invited to discuss and comment on them, a fact which they deeply appreciate.

Page 20 October 26, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida

Torchlighters from Casteld Sant'Angelo reflect in the Tiber River as many buildings and monuments in Rome were lighted by civil authorities in honor of the opening of the Council.
Date’s ‘Impression’ Worries Her

If you go out on a date and if the boy tells a friend of yours he thinks you’re nice but you act like you are doing him a favor by going out with him, how can you keep from giving that impression? How can a girl tell what a boy likes or dislikes about her?

By Father John L. Thomas, S. J.

Both of your questions stem from the same source, Betty. You are not sufficiently sure of yourself as you begin to encounter social situations in which you are specially anxious to be accepted. This is a typical trait of early dating experience in particular. Although boys and girls try to appear carefree and nonchalant when they start going out together, deep down within themselves most feel more than a little nervous and insecure.

An analysis of recent research findings in this regard shows that feeling insecure or ill-at-ease in the dating situation is a common experience for both men and women. In expressing how they felt and the way they believed that others must feel, the many college and high school students interviewed used such phrases as: “self-conscious and shy,” “isn’t calm or at ease,” “acts nervous and ruffled,” and so on.

Knowing that most young men and women experience a similar lack of certainty and self-assurance as they acquire new friends and move into the highly competitive process of dating may help you to take a more balanced view of your own situation, Betty. It is normal to want to make a good impression on a date, and this desire naturally leads you to inquire what a boy likes or dislikes about you, but there is also serious danger that in your anxiety to please and be accepted you will not only cease to be your true self but will be more permissive and conforming than you should.

What Others Expect Of You

For example, you are presently disturbed because this boy feels that you were somewhat proud or condescending in dealing with him, and you want to know how you can avoid giving him such an impression. Now his judgment may be correct, that is, you may unknowingly and unintentionally really have acted in this manner, yet if you were not over-anxious to please, your first reaction when such an accusation was made would be to try to find out if it had a sound basis in fact.

In other words, his judgment may be correct, but it may also be based on the fact that you did not allow him to have his own way on the date. Owing to an exaggerated view of their own importance or a false conception of what types of intimacy are permissible on a date, some young men accuse girls of trying to be “high hat” or proud merely because they refuse to accede to all their requests. Clearly it would be a serious mistake, prompted by a morbid unhealthy anxiety to please, if girls were to be concerned about appearing proud under such circumstances.

How can you tell what a boy likes or dislikes about you? Well, Betty, I assume your question has a practical intent, that is, if you know the answer, you would stress the traits that he likes and eliminate what he dislikes. I feel that this is the wrong approach, for again you run into the danger of not being your true self, of either forcing yourself to please or conform to what you think the other expects of you. This does not mean that you should not work hard to correct your faults, but your guiding criterion should be your Christian ideals of womanhood, not the questionable opinion of others.

Deals With Each Other

However, it may be useful to answer your question if it is placed in a broader context; namely, to ask what are the things young people like in their dealings with each other. Studies show that the most important qualities that stand high on every preference scale in marriage, so that the desired qualities in a good date and a marriage partner are the same. For example, thoughtfulness, kindness, and companionship in their partners.

In other words, young people look for the qualities of friendliness, kindness, and companionship in each other. Now if we add maturity and trained intelligence, these are the qualities that stand high on every preference scale in marriage, so that the desired qualities in a good date and a good mate tend to be similar. This indicates some change from the past when, particularly on the school campus, dating appears to have been a competitive, prestige-laden practice used primarily to secure social rating.

These observations all add up to one conclusion, Betty, strive to live up to your highest ideals as a Christian woman and you need not be concerned about the impressions you are making on a date. Thoughtful young men and women today are coming to agree that good human beings not only make good dates but good husbands and wives.

Father Thomas will be unable to answer personal letters.
AT THREE LOCATIONS

Halloween Dances Set By Clubs

Three Halloween dances will be sponsored by the Greater Miami area Saturday, Oct. 27, under the auspices of the Home and School Association of Our Lady of Perpetual Help school in Opa Locka, the Knights of Columbus and Daughters of Isabella in Coral Gables and the Parents Auxiliary of Christopher Columbus High School.

Our Lady of Perpetual Help parish hall at 1400 NW 25th Ave., will be the scene of festivities beginning at 9 p.m. and continuing until 1 a.m. Music for dancing will be provided by the "Keynotes." Those attending have been requested to wear costumes.

Awards will be made for the best costumes worn during the dance which will begin at 9 p.m. in the K. of C. Hall, 270 Cambdina Ave., Coral Gables. The public is invited to attend and tickets will be available at the door.

Mrs. Bernie DiCrifaro, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Boymer, and Bill Reichard are in charge of arrangements for the masquerade ball.

Mrs. Edward Flaherty is general chairman of arrangements for the dance which will begin at 7:30 p.m. in Christopher Columbus High School and continue until 1 a.m. Awards will be made for the prettiest, most original and funniest costumes, and refreshments will be served.

Other members of the committee are Mrs. William J. Murphy, and Mrs. William O'Brian, ticket chairman; Mrs. John Gardner, Mrs. R. J. Gehring, Mrs. Blase Urbe, refreshments; Mrs. Stephen Hagen, decorations and Mrs. Donald L. Lynsay, awards.

Mrs. Edward Flaherty is chairman of arrangements for the dance which will begin at 9 p.m. in the K. of C. Hall, 270 Cambdina Ave., Coral Gables. The public is invited to attend and tickets will be available at the door.

FASHION SHOW and luncheon is planned by Mrs. Paul Garvey, Mrs. Donald E. Dorini and Mrs. Edmund Heins, members of the committee on arrangements of St. Gregory Women's Club.

St. Gregory Club To Hold Luncheon

PLANTATION — The Third Annual Luncheon and Fashion Show sponsored by St. Gregory's Women's Club will be held at noon, Saturday, Nov. 3 in the Reef Restaurant.

Fashion show designed by Darcy Shan will be shown and reservations may be made by calling Mrs. Edward Knight at LIT 5494.

Mrs. Paul Yohman Jr. is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Steve Furtado, co-chairman; Mrs. Paul Garvey, decorations; Mrs. Edmund Heins, awards; Mrs. Robert Ford, tickets; Mrs. George Dale, posters; Mrs. Carl Thornton, telephone; and Mrs. Donald Dorini, publicity.

Proceeds from the benefit will be donated to the building fund of St. Gregory parish.

ANNUAL HALLOWEEN party sponsored by members of the Patrician Club, Miami Beach, is planned by Mrs. John Stevens and Mrs. Anthony Solerno in the parish clubhouse, 2711 Meridian Avenue.

On her Happiest Day...

Page 22 October 26, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida

Voice Photo

FASHION SHOW and luncheon is planned by Mrs. Paul Garvey, Mrs. Donald E. Dorini and Mrs. Edmund Heins, members of the committee on arrangements of St. Gregory Women's Club.

St. Gregory Club To Hold Luncheon

PLANTATION — The Third Annual Luncheon and Fashion Show sponsored by St. Gregory's Women's Club will be held at noon, Saturday, Nov. 3 in the Reef Restaurant.

Fashion show designed by Darcy Shan will be shown and reservations may be made by calling Mrs. Edward Knight at LIT 5494.

Mrs. Paul Yohman Jr. is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Steve Furtado, co-chairman; Mrs. Paul Garvey, decorations; Mrs. Edmund Heins, awards; Mrs. Robert Ford, tickets; Mrs. George Dale, posters; Mrs. Carl Thornton, telephone; and Mrs. Donald Dorini, publicity.

Proceeds from the benefit will be donated to the building fund of St. Gregory parish.

ANNUAL HALLOWEEN party sponsored by members of the Patrician Club, Miami Beach, is planned by Mrs. John Stevens and Mrs. Anthony Solerno in the parish clubhouse, 2711 Meridian Avenue.

4-H Group Formed At Lake Worth

LAKE WORTH — A 4-H group has been established for girls between the ages of 10 and 12 by the Ladies of the Knights, women’s auxiliary of the local K. of C. Council.

Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Jack Clerci at JU 5307 or Mrs. Milton Caven at JU 2710.

Daytime, Evening and Bridal originals, exclusively designed and created by Stella’s Originals

Telephone 864-3611

1075 Kane Concourse, 29th Street
Bay Harbor Islands, Miami Beach

On her Happiest Day...

FASHION SHOW and luncheon is planned by Mrs. Paul Garvey, Mrs. Donald E. Dorini and Mrs. Edmund Heins, members of the committee on arrangements of St. Gregory Women's Club.

St. Gregory Club To Hold Luncheon

PLANTATION — The Third Annual Luncheon and Fashion Show sponsored by St. Gregory's Women's Club will be held at noon, Saturday, Nov. 3 in the Reef Restaurant.

Fashion show designed by Darcy Shan will be shown and reservations may be made by calling Mrs. Edward Knight at LIT 5494.

Mrs. Paul Yohman Jr. is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Steve Furtado, co-chairman; Mrs. Paul Garvey, decorations; Mrs. Edmund Heins, awards; Mrs. Robert Ford, tickets; Mrs. George Dale, posters; Mrs. Carl Thornton, telephone; and Mrs. Donald Dorini, publicity.

Proceeds from the benefit will be donated to the building fund of St. Gregory parish.

ANNUAL HALLOWEEN party sponsored by members of the Patrician Club, Miami Beach, is planned by Mrs. John Stevens and Mrs. Anthony Solerno in the parish clubhouse, 2711 Meridian Avenue.

4-H Group Formed At Lake Worth

LAKE WORTH — A 4-H group has been established for girls between the ages of 10 and 12 by the Ladies of the Knights, women’s auxiliary of the local K. of C. Council.

Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Jack Clerci at JU 5307 or Mrs. Milton Caven at JU 2710.

Daytime, Evening and Bridal originals, exclusively designed and created by Stella’s Originals

Telephone 864-3611

1075 Kane Concourse, 29th Street
Bay Harbor Islands, Miami Beach

On her Happiest Day...

FASHION SHOW and luncheon is planned by Mrs. Paul Garvey, Mrs. Donald E. Dorini and Mrs. Edmund Heins, members of the committee on arrangements of St. Gregory Women's Club.

St. Gregory Club To Hold Luncheon

PLANTATION — The Third Annual Luncheon and Fashion Show sponsored by St. Gregory's Women's Club will be held at noon, Saturday, Nov. 3 in the Reef Restaurant.

Fashion show designed by Darcy Shan will be shown and reservations may be made by calling Mrs. Edward Knight at LIT 5494.

Mrs. Paul Yohman Jr. is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Steve Furtado, co-chairman; Mrs. Paul Garvey, decorations; Mrs. Edmund Heins, awards; Mrs. Robert Ford, tickets; Mrs. George Dale, posters; Mrs. Carl Thornton, telephone; and Mrs. Donald Dorini, publicity.

Proceeds from the benefit will be donated to the building fund of St. Gregory parish.

ANNUAL HALLOWEEN party sponsored by members of the Patrician Club, Miami Beach, is planned by Mrs. John Stevens and Mrs. Anthony Solerno in the parish clubhouse, 2711 Meridian Avenue.

4-H Group Formed At Lake Worth

LAKE WORTH — A 4-H group has been established for girls between the ages of 10 and 12 by the Ladies of the Knights, women’s auxiliary of the local K. of C. Council.

Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Jack Clerci at JU 5307 or Mrs. Milton Caven at JU 2710.

Daytime, Evening and Bridal originals, exclusively designed and created by Stella’s Originals

Telephone 864-3611

1075 Kane Concourse, 29th Street
Bay Harbor Islands, Miami Beach

On her Happiest Day...

FASHION SHOW and luncheon is planned by Mrs. Paul Garvey, Mrs. Donald E. Dorini and Mrs. Edmund Heins, members of the committee on arrangements of St. Gregory Women's Club.

St. Gregory Club To Hold Luncheon

PLANTATION — The Third Annual Luncheon and Fashion Show sponsored by St. Gregory's Women's Club will be held at noon, Saturday, Nov. 3 in the Reef Restaurant.

Fashion show designed by Darcy Shan will be shown and reservations may be made by calling Mrs. Edward Knight at LIT 5494.

Mrs. Paul Yohman Jr. is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Steve Furtado, co-chairman; Mrs. Paul Garvey, decorations; Mrs. Edmund Heins, awards; Mrs. Robert Ford, tickets; Mrs. George Dale, posters; Mrs. Carl Thornton, telephone; and Mrs. Donald Dorini, publicity.

Proceeds from the benefit will be donated to the building fund of St. Gregory parish.

ANNUAL HALLOWEEN party sponsored by members of the Patrician Club, Miami Beach, is planned by Mrs. John Stevens and Mrs. Anthony Solerno in the parish clubhouse, 2711 Meridian Avenue.
STRAW BASKET which carries rosaries, literature, and other items to hospital patients is packed by Mrs. Alice Holewinski of Holy Family Woman’s Club with aid of young daughter Monica.

NCCW Convention Meets Nov. 3-7 In Detroit, Mich.

WASHINGTON (NC) — Three prominent educators will address three general sessions of the National Council of Catho-
lic Women’s 31st national con-
vention in Detroit in November.

The NCCW will meet from Nov. 3 to 7 to discuss “The Christian in the Changing World.” About 10,000 are ex-
pected to be in attendance at the biennial assembly.

John Meng, president of Nursing Sisters Attend Retreat

WEST PALM BEACH — Twenty-one Franciscan nursing Sisters were guests last week at St. Mary Hospital for an annual retreat conference.

Representatives from St. An-
thony Hospital, St. Petersburg; St. Joseph Hospital, Tampa; St. Francis Hospital, Miami Beach, and St. Mary Hospital, partici-
pated in conferences conducted by Father Joseph Vann, O.F.M., of New York City.

The four hospitals are oper-
ated by the Franciscan Sisters of Allegheny, N.Y., who also schools in the Diocese of

Guild Will Sponsor ‘Hard Times’ Party

FORT LAUDERDALE — A “Hard Times” party and dance under the auspices of Our Lady
Queen of Martyrs Guild will be held Friday, Oct. 26, at the Pe-
ter Benedict Hall on Peters Rd. near State Road 7.

Mrs. Ann Foster and Mrs. Ann Hocier are in charge of ar-
rangements for the dance which will begin at 8:30 p.m. and
continue until 1 a.m.

They Bring Cheer To Hospitals

Patients at North Miami Gen-
eral Hospital know her as “the lady with the basket” but to
members of Holy Family Wom-

Chair of their Apostolic Commit-

Once each week she makes
time to visit the ill and suffer-
ing at the hospital accompa-
nied by one of the 20 fellow members of her committee.

Together they visit Catholic patients carrying with them a large basket of rosaries, miraculous medals, holy cards with prayers for the sick im-
printed. Also included is Catho-
lic literature, including the lat-
et edition of The Voice, and small cards bearing the tele-
phone number of Diocesan-Saint
24-hour telephone service which
provides an inspirational mes-
se as well as brief biography of
the saint whose feast day is
observed that day.

Names of Catholic patients are provided for the ladies by Father Gerald Gregson, assistant pastor, or by other parish

George Buchmann and Frank
Onorati are general chairmen of arrangements. Carnival pro-
ceeds will go to the Catholic building fund for the Sisters of St. Joseph of Baden, Pa., who
staff the parochial school.

Port Charlotte

Port Charlotte Festival Nov. 1

PORT CHARLOTTE — Mem-
bers of St. Joseph Hospital Aux-
iliary of South and North map-
ions and Sister M. Charles Bor-
romeo, instructor in theology at Dunbarton College, also in
Washington, will speak on “The Challenge of Human Dignity” at a third assembly.

The NCCW said in an an-
ouncement from its headquar-
ters here that delegates will hear each of the three topics discussed by a panel of four experts following the major ad-
dress.

Holy Family Club Installs Tuesday

Mrs. Charles Pearson will be
installed as president of Holy
Family Woman’s Club during the 43th annual dinner sched-
uled to be held at 8 p.m. Tues-
daoy, Oct. 26 at the Atrium Rem-
	

Mr. R. W. Schiefen, pastor, will also install Mrs. Carine Goudakoff and Mrs. Raymond F. Fidler, vice presi-
dent; Mrs. Philip Frances, treasurer and Mrs. Raymond Balk, secretary.

Principal speakers during the
evening will be Mrs. J. Winton
Anderson president of the Mi-

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas P. Palmer, presiden-
t of the North Dade Deeney of the
women’s council.

Mrs. Edward Keefe is general
chairman of arrangements for the
installation assisted by Mrs. Rich-
ard Perine, Mr. Richard N. Per-

One country day store will be
highlighted Friday by Mrs. Nina
Sharot and Mrs. Edalia Hall-
gren; and a bake sale will be
conducted Saturday by Mrs.
Anna J. Donahue and Mrs.
Mary Holt.

St. James Groups Plan Communio

A Corporate Communion will
be observed by two organiza-

tions of St. James parish Sun-
day, Oct. 28.

Members of the Home and
School Association and the Di-
hysical Education of the School Sacrament will assist at the 8 a.m. Mass in St. James Church.

A mother and daughter Com-
munio breakfast will follow at
the Club House Restaurant, 2475

Reservations may be made by
contacting Mrs. Charles Pick-
over at 486-3791 or Mrs. Robert
Bredel at MU 1-9899.

St. Pius X Club’s Breakfast Nov. 4

FORT LAUDERDALE — A morning breakfast being conducted by St. Pius X Wom-

en’s council will include a Communion breakfast, Sunday, Nov. 4 at the Beach Club.

For further information and
reservations call Mrs. Patty
Perrone at LO 4-0346 or Mrs.
Donald McNeal at LO 6-1996.

the faculty at Holy Rosary School, Jacksonville, and sev-

ef-year-old Therese is a stu-
dent at Holy Family School while five-year-old Monica is at home most of the time with her mother. The Hol-

lewinski, who also

Port Charlotte — The annual carnival to benefit Holy Rosary parish will be held today through Sunday, Nov. 4 on the parish grounds, 3040 Franjo Rd.

Rides and games will be fea-
tured including a Fish dinner
today. A talent show, beginning at 2 p.m. in the school will be judged by “Skipper Chuck.” Baby-sitting services will be available.

“What is a very satisfying and gratifying thing,” Mrs. Ho-
lewinski, who is the mother of six children, said. Her eldest
dughter, Sister Maria Gio-
lewinski, who is the mother of

When Catholic patients are shar-

religious instruction classes.

Once each week she makes

They Bring Cheer To Hospitals

Four of the hospitals are oper-
ated by the Franciscan Sisters of Allegheny, N.Y., who also
schools in the Diocese of

...Continued from page 2

and Mrs. Mary Holt.

...Continued from page 2...

for further information and
reservations call Mrs. Patty
Perrone at LO 4-0346 or Mrs.
Donald McNeal at LO 6-1996.

the faculty at Holy Rosary School, Jacksonville, and sev-

ef-year-old Therese is a stu-
dent at Holy Family School while five-year-old Monica is at home most of the time with her mother. The Hol-

lewinski, who also

Port Charlotte — The annual carnival to benefit Holy Rosary parish will be held today through Sunday, Nov. 4 on the parish grounds, 3040 Franjo Rd.

Rides and games will be fea-
tured including a Fish dinner
today. A talent show, beginning at 2 p.m. in the school will be judged by “Skipper Chuck.” Baby-sitting services will be available.

“What is a very satisfying and gratifying thing,” Mrs. Ho-
lewinski, who is the mother of six children, said. Her eldest
dughter, Sister Maria Gio-
lewinski, who is the mother of

When Catholic patients are shar-

religious instruction classes.

Once each week she makes

They Bring Cheer To Hospitals

Four of the hospitals are oper-
ated by the Franciscan Sisters of Allegheny, N.Y., who also
schools in the Diocese of

...Continued from page 2

and Mrs. Mary Holt.

...Continued from page 2...

for further information and
reservations call Mrs. Patty
Perrone at LO 4-0346 or Mrs.
Donald McNeal at LO 6-1996.
By FLORENCE DE VANEY

Are there a lot of "double-takers" at your house? These are the folks who always manage to get double of all the good things you make. That's how Double Take Brownies were named— they're just so good you can't help but take a double supply. There's another reason for the name, too. These rich chocolate squares have an added attraction of a crunchy bottom layer made from brown sugar, nuts, flour and bread crumbs.

If there's a picnic or outing planned for this week end, these brownies will make mighty good fare to tote in that picnic basket.

DOUBLE TAKE BROWNIES

1/4 cup sifted enriched flour
1/4 cup dry enriched bread crumbs
1/4 cup brown sugar
1/4 cup chopped nuts
1/4 cup butter, melted
2 eggs, well-beaten

Combine 1/4 cup flour, bread crumbs, 1/4 cup brown sugar, and nuts. Mix well. Add 1/4 cup butter and mix until well blended. Press mixture firmly into lightly-greased 8-inch square pan. Bake in hot oven (425°F.) for 5 minutes. Remove from oven and reduce temperature to 350°F. (moderate oven). Combine eggs, 1/4 cup butter, 1/2 cup brown sugar, and vanilla. Sift together 1/4 cup flour, cocoa, baking powder and salt. Add in egg mixture, mixing well. Pour over baked layer in pan. Return to oven and bake 40 to 45 minutes or until done.

Make 16 brownies.

QUICK MEATS ARE TANGY IN BARBECUE SAUCE

A barbecue sauce adds spark to meat dishes, especially when it's a tangy homemade barbecue sauce you've prepared yourself.

Quick dishes from leftover cooked meats are well suited for a barbecue sauce. Make the sauce ahead of time. Then all you need do is heat the meat with the sauce and your main dish is complete. Almost any kind of cooked meat can be used, and you may serve it sliced, diced or ground.

If you don't have cooked meat on hand, try these barbecued frankfurters. You can slice the franks before heating and serve them on toasted buns, rice, spaghetti or macaroni. It's a dish that will click with the tastes of your family.

BARBECUED FRANKS

1/2 pounds frankfurters
1 tablespoon brown sugar
1/2 teaspoons salt
1/2 teaspoon paprika
1/2 cup ketchup
3 tablespoons Worcestershire sauce
1/2 cup water
3 tablespoons lard or drippings

For 6 servings.

French Rolls, resembles a top hat—Frenchmen describe the knob or more elaborate crescent-shapes, or twists. These Little Brioches serve well with spring and summer salads. French Rolls, resembles a top hat—Frenchmen describe the knob

Brioches is suitable for coffeecakes, cinnamon rolls and even doughnuts. Little Brioches served hot with plenty of butter would make a wonderful accompaniment to spring and summer salads.

LITTLE BRIOCHES

In France, each day officially begins with a cup of coffee. Brioches were first made in the Brie, a section of France famous for its cheese. Originally, Brie cheese was used in the Brioches dough, probably to enhance the flavor. These very light and rich yeast rolls take many forms. They may be rounds, or more elaborate crescent-shapes, or twists. These Little Brioches have a knob on top which gives them a pear shape. Some say this traditional knob, which lends enchantment to these rich French rolls, resembles a top hat—Frenchmen describe the knob as a beret atop a popover. The rich yeast dough used for Little Brioches is suitable for coffeecakes, cinnamon rolls and even doughnuts. Little Brioches served hot with plenty of butter would make a wonderful accompaniment to spring and summer salads.
BY RECEIVING HOLY COMMUNION

CYO Will Observe Youth Week

Opening of National Catholic Youth Week Sunday will be observed by many Catholic Youth Organizations in the Miami diocese by reception of Holy Communion and attendance at a Holy Hour.

Participation in the Holy Hour by individual parish CYO's was urged by Bishop Colman F. Carroll prior to his departure for the Vatican Council.

Bishop Carroll also asked that CYO members attend daily Communion during Youth Week beginning Oct. 26 and ending Nov. 4.

One of the special aims of Youth Week this year is to reaffirm youth's "loyalty to His Holiness and offer our prayers for the success of the Ecumenical Council for the purpose of creating greater unity among the Christian churches."

A number of civic, church and government leaders, among them Governor Kennedy and Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson, have commended the National Catholic Welfare Conference for its sponsoring of National Catholic Youth Week.

In a special interview on the "That I May See" TV program Sunday, Oct. 28, Father Walter J. Dockrell will tell how the Catholic young people of South Florida are joining with youth throughout the nation in observance of Youth Week.

Father Dockrell, director of the Diocesan Youth Department, will be interviewed over WCKT, Channel 7, by Father David J. Heffernan.

Also on the same day, Oct. 28, which is the Feast of Christ the King, six members of the CYO in the Miami Diocese will receive Holy Communion during the TV Mass for Shut-ins.

The Mass will be celebrated by Father Dockrell and telecast over WEAL-TV Channel 18 at 11:30 a.m. Two young CYO men will serve the Mass as acolytes.

The CYO of Holy Family, North Miami, will begin Youth Week observance Sunday with a corporate Communion at the 8 a.m. Mass.

A breakfast will follow with Father Edward McCarthy, O.S.A., Biscayne College president, as guest speaker.

St. Hugh's CYO in Coconut Grove will open its Youth Week observance by attending Benediction at the church at 4:30 p.m. Sunday.

The first diocesan-wide Catholic Youth Organization dance will be held at 8 p.m. tomorrow Oct. 27 at Miami's Everglades Hotel.

Three top teenage bands will play at the dance which opens National Catholic Youth Week activities in the area.
Columbus, Miami Beach Clash Tonight

Royals make their second road trip of the year against an opponent they face winless Clewiston. The Tigers have faced games, it will still be the favorite. The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and 1-1 in competition.

USE SCHOOL BUSES

Fort Lauderdale & Miami Beach - The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and 1-1 in competition. The Rams will bring a 2-2 non-league victory to its schedule.

Parish Pharmacies

The friendly druggist for the whole family

GUIDE

DELIVERY! Of course, no charge.

6557 BIRD ROAD
MIAMI, FLORIDA

ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL

HARTLEY'S REXALL PHARMACY

Prescriptions - Drugs - Cosmetics
* FREE DELIVERY *
400 N.E. 70th St., Miami - Phone PL 4-1435
Charles J. Hartley, Registered Pharmacist

EPHRAIM

O.K. DRUG STORE

IRVING F. FELKER, Ph. Pt.

Your Complete Drug and Prescription Store
MO 1-2861

Red Rd. & Dixie Hwy.
Coral Gables, Fla.

ST. LAWRENCE

Phone W 5-1131

FAMILY DRUGS

"FAMOUS FOR PRESCRIPTIONS"

18100 N.E. 19th Ave.
North Miami Beach, Fla.

GOLDEN PHARMACY

THE PRESCRIPTION SHOP, MARSHALL W. BENSON, Ph. R. C.

FREE Delivery within the Parish.

Phone MU 1-4567

OUR LADY OF PERPETUAL HELP

OPA-LOCKA DRUGS

(Twenty-One Opa-Locka's Exclusive Habers, Subsidiary Cosmetic Order.

* Sundries * Photo Supplies * Film Developing * Monogramming * Blue Stamps

Phone MU 1-3122

LaSalle Off On Second Road Trip

CLEWISTON — The LaSalle Royals make their second road trip of the year tonight as they face winless Clewiston of the Suncoast Conference.

Despite the fact that Clewiston has lost six straight games, it will still be the favorite. The Tigers have faced games, it will still be the favorite. The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and 1-1 in competition.

Last week, LaSalle dropped a 28-26 contest to Pine Crest school after leaving the Panthers scoreless in the first half.

Robert Espanol was the stand out for the Royals on offense as he gained 61 yards in 16 carries from his full back post. However, the LaSalle passing attack failed to function, the Royals completing only three passes.

The best LaSalle offensive effort came on the first series of downs as they moved from their 39 to the Pine Crest 34 where the attack sputtered.

CURLEY TAKES ON KEY WEST

KEY WEST — Archbishop Curley High will put its Gold Coast Conference Southern Division title hopes right on the line tonight when it meets league-leading Key West High here.

The Knights will bring a 2-2 league mark into the game after edging South Dade, 7-6, last week at Curtis Park.

Key West is 2-0 in the conference and undefeated for the year. Curley also has a pair of non-league victories to its credit.

Curley will have to rely on its rugged defense against the Conchs as the Knights offense has been a big disappointment.

The Knights' defenders turned in a stellar performance against South Dade, halting every Rebel drive except a 30-yard march in the third quarter that brought the only score.

A short punt and long return had put the Rebels deep in Curley territory. "It was our best defensive effort of the year," Coach George Walker of Curley said. "I just wish we could get the offense going."

Standouts for the Knights on defense were Dick Brickman, Al Papa, Don Giordano, Lou Speer and Mike Berry.

DON RATE

- Curley High

Lou Speer and Mike Berry.

Curley offense, hampered by four dropped passes, could not only 79 yards in rushing and 67 in passes.

Ram's Meet Newman Hi On Saturday

WEST PALM BEACH — Central Catholic of Fort Pierce and Cardinal Newman High of West Palm Beach meet here Saturday night at Cooley Stadium to decide the annual "Northeast" football championshipship of the Diocese of Miami. And while the past two years have seen close competition, Saturday's meeting finds the Black Knights, led by Coach Chris Curley, a heavy pick for their fifth victory of the year.

Central Catholic has played an unpoised shortage this season.

Cardinal Gibbons Host To MMA

FORT LAUDERDALE — Cardinal Gibbons, still seeking its first victory in its first season of competition, will host Saturday to Miami Military Academy.

The Knights are 0-3 for the year and have one mutual foe this season: Cardinal Newman High of Miami. The Knights' defensive strength has been a big disappointment.

The Raiders gave up two touchdowns, the first on a 50-yard run by Hiss, and the second on the 50-yard pass to Cox.

CC didn't get another until the final period when Hiss went over from the three. Pioneers from the nine and then the 25-yard pass to Phebus.

The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and 1-1 in the conference.

St. Thomas Again Seeks 1st '62 Win

WEST PALM BEACH — The badly battered St. Thomas Aquinas Raiders will make their sixth straight appearance in the championship of the conference.

The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and have one mutual foe to the Raiders. For the year.

The Raiders gave up two touchdowns, the first on a 50-yard run by Hiss, and the second on the 50-yard pass to Cox.

CC didn't get another until the final period when Hiss went over from the three. Pioneers from the nine and then the 25-yard pass to Phebus.

The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and 1-1 in the conference.

St. Thomas Again Seeks 1st '62 Win

WEST PALM BEACH — The badly battered St. Thomas Aquinas Raiders will make their sixth straight appearance in the championship of the conference.

The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and have one mutual foe this season: Cardinal Newman High of Miami. The Knights' defensive strength has been a big disappointment.

The Raiders gave up two touchdowns, the first on a 50-yard run by Hiss, and the second on the 50-yard pass to Cox.

CC didn't get another until the final period when Hiss went over from the three. Pioneers from the nine and then the 25-yard pass to Phebus.

The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and 1-1 in the conference.

St. Thomas Again Seeks 1st '62 Win

WEST PALM BEACH — The badly battered St. Thomas Aquinas Raiders will make their sixth straight appearance in the championship of the conference.

The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and have one mutual foe to the Raiders. For the year.

The Raiders gave up two touchdowns, the first on a 50-yard run by Hiss, and the second on the 50-yard pass to Cox.

CC didn't get another until the final period when Hiss went over from the three. Pioneers from the nine and then the 25-yard pass to Phebus.

The Explorers are now 2-3 for the year and 1-1 in the conference.
Saluda el Papa a los Disidentes

Trabaja y Sufre por la Pronta Reunión

CIUDAD DEL VATICANO (NC).—El Papa Juan Pablo II ha ofrecido sus trabajos y sacrificios para apresar el logro de la unidad cristiana. Tal fue su mensaje a los observadores que asisten al Concilio Vaticano como delegados de las denominaciones protestantes y orientales.

Los visitantes, que mostraron una cálida simpatía hacia el Papa, quedaron impresionados con la sinceridad y coraje. En lugar de recibirles en el trono pontificio, el Papa se sentó en una silla corriente, con lo cual los observadores se colocaron en asiento semi-circular a su alrededor.

El cardenal Agustín Bea SJ, director del Secretariado para la Promoción de la Unidad Cristiana, al hablar de las condiciones de la reunión, expresó su profunda admiración por la presencia de un número limitado de ministros de otras confesiones religiosas, quien se produjeron en el momento de su llegada. Los obispos ha ofrecido sus trabajos y sus servicios como testimonio de la presencia de un número considerable de observadores en el encuentro.

También ha expresado el deseo de que los visitantes se vieran con un espíritu de fraternidad y unidad, y que en sus discusiones se produjeran acuerdos. Las sesiones de trabajo se iniciaron con la lectura de un fragmento de la eniciclica Mater et Filii de Pio XII, donde se habla de la importancia de la unidad de los cristianos.

En el mensaje, el Papa expresó su deseo de que los cristianos puedan trabajar juntos en la tarea de evangelización y apertura de nuevas mentes. También hizo referencia a la importancia de la Justicia Social y Paz, que deben ser prioridades para los cristianos.

CIUDAD DEL VATICANO (NC).—La presencia de 33 observadores no católicos en el II Concilio Ecuménico Vaticano II abre una visión esperanzadora del futuro. Esta presencia implica la posibilidad de que un día, distantes y pedirán una reunión a las que nosotros...
Planta de Cristo Rey

Dar Testimonio de la Verdad

Por el Padre ANTONIO NAVARRETE

En aquel diálogo interesante entre Pilatos y Jesucristo, aspectos del cual no podemos olvidar hoy, desempeñaron un papel importante las palabras de Jesús: "Yo soy el camino, la verdad y la vida". En esta frase, de una profunda implicación, se manifestaba la inmortalidad de la verdadera fe del hombre y de la Iglesia. El Señor, con sus palabras, afirmaba que la verdad es el camino que conduce a la vida eterna.

El camino, la verdad y la vida son elementos inseparables. El camino es el medio, la verdad es el fin y la vida es la consecuencia del camino. La verdad, como camino, es el que nos guía hacia la vida. El camino es la fe y la fe es la verdad. La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.

La fe es el camino que nos conduce al conocimiento de la verdad y la verdad es la fuente de la vida.
Trabajadores Migratorios

—Una Preocupación de la Iglesia que se Renueva Cada Invierno

En estos últimos días del mes de octubre comienzan a arribar a la Sur de la Florida miles de trabajadores migratorios, provenientes de Texas, México y Puerto Rico, que vienen a laborar en los campos de frutas y en los graneros, frutas, grano, y que aumentan de manera constante la población de habla hispana del sur de la Florida. (En algunos lugares la cifra de estos hispanoparlantes pasa de los 10,000 personas, sólo en el Dade County).

«La situación de estos hombres dedicados a los trabajos agrícolas y vagando siempre de Norte a Sur y de Sur a Norte en busca de temporada de cosechas de cosechas, es uno de los principales problemas sociales en el área de los Estados Unidos, ya que aunque algo se ha avanzado lentamente en beneficio de este sector, los trabajadores migratorios constituyen uno de los grupos laborales con más difícil situación social y económica en los Estados Unidos.»

Desde que fue fundada, la Diócesis de Miami no sólo ha mantenido la asistencia espiritual y social a estos visitantes, sino que se ha esforzado en separados, de acuerdo con las circunstancias.

«En este año se emprende a dar los primeros pasos para esa labor, disponiendo nuevos hospitales de misa en habla hispana en las misiones establecidas en las distintas zonas de concentración de estos trabajadores. (En otro lugar de esta misma edición se anuncian el inicio de misas en la capilla del poblado de Naranja, en Homestead, en el sur del Dade County).»

En un futuro a solucionar dificultades presentes.

El Instituto de Acción Social, recientemente fundado por la Diócesis de Miami, tendrá a su cargo esos tareas, que quizás sea una de las más importantes labores en los Estados Unidos. (Actualmente el Instituto mantendrá cursos y seminarios para dar formación social cristiana a futuros líderes latinoamericanos y radicará estudios e investigaciones sobre problemas económicos - sociales del Continente).

En medio de una ocasión, junto a los sacerdotes y religiosos dedicados a trabajar con estos braceros, el Obispo Carroll va a cada año a visitar esos esparres, a administrar sacramentos y conocer de cerca la asistencia que se le presta por parte de la Iglesia.

Pero este año la Iglesia va a ir más allá en su ayuda a estos trabajadores. Continuará la misma asistencia en lo social, lo cultural y lo espiritual, y al mismo tiempo se va a ir a la raíz de los problemas, haciendo una investigación a fondo que quiera llegar a ser muy fructífera en años de encontrar soluciones permanentes que contribuyan en un futuro a solucionar dificultades presentes.

El Instituto de Acción Social recientemente fundado por la Diócesis de Miami, tendrá a su cargo esas tareas, que quizás sea una de las más importantes labores en los Estados Unidos. (Actualmente el Instituto mantendrá cursos y seminarios para dar formación social cristiana a futuros líderes latinoamericanos y radicará estudios e investigaciones sobre problemas económicos - sociales del Continente).

La labor del Instituto consistirá en un Curso que abordará desde los orígenes y antecedentes de la colonia de trabajadores migratorios hasta sus actuales circunstancias en lo económico, social, cultural y religioso.

Entretanto, durante toda esta temporada de cosecha, que inicia con la llegada de estos miles de puertorriqueños y texanos, las misiones católicas mantendrán sus puertas abiertas para estos hombres, mujeres y niños de ancestro y habla hispana, la asistencia espiritual que ellos requieren como fervorosos católicos que son en su inmensa mayoría. Al mismo tiempo, religiosas, sacerdotes y apóstatas laicos, velarán por mitigar cuanto necesidad sea posible en estas familias. Desde el jorobado en las ruinas de las naves que edificó Pedro Pedro, hasta la medicina cuando ésta se haga imprescindible.

Una programación de la misas para los trabajadores migratorios de habla hispana en el área de Homestead, se iniciará esta semana en la capilla del poblado de Naranja.

Las misas se ofrecen a las 10 y 30 de la mañana y a las 7 P.M., estando la predica a cargo del Sr. Juan de La Calle, de la parroquia del Sagrado Corazón, quien tiene a cargo el trabajo apostólico con esos trabajadores, en su mayoría puertorriqueños y texanos de origen mexicano.

A partir de octubre empiezan a arribar al sur de la Florida todos los años militares de estos trabajadores, para las cosechas de frutas y legumbres, principalmente en las zonas de Homestead, Fort Myers y Palm Beach.

---

El Obispo Carroll ha mostrado siempre una gran preocupación por la asistencia a los trabajadores migratorios y sus familias. Aquí se le ve con un grupo de jóvenes que hacen de mensajeros en la misión de Immokalee, en Fort Myers, durante una de sus frecuentes visitas para administrar sacramentos a esos fieles.

---

Una RELIGIOSA. Sra. de San José se suma a los datos a una familia de inmigrantes para la labor asistencial en la Misión de Lake Worth.

---

Trabajadores Migratorios esperan preocupados el pinchazo con que una enfermera lo immuniza en un local misional para los braceros de habla hispana.

---

Misas en la Misión de "Naranja"

---

Breviario del Concilio Vaticano

El libro del Nuevo Testamento que quedó estructurado como símbolo de la verdad durante la inauguración del Concilio Vaticano II, es una obra del renacimiento italiano, Ilustrada a mano y terminada entre los años 1475 y 1476, por encargo del Duque Urbano. La adúlula posteriormente el Papa Alejandro VII (1655-1667).

(NC) — El término "Padres del Concilio" se refiere a esos obispos a otras conciliaciones al Concilio y abarca a los cardinales, patriarcas, arcipresbíteros, obispos, presbíteros, sufragáneos, arzobispos, prelados y consejos religiosos. Se excluyen a aquellos que se dieron cuenta de los delegados de un obispo autorizado, que no tienen voto pero pueden firmar decretos.
God Love You

Most Reverend Fulton J. Sheen

The Sacred Heart never hid His scars to win a disguise. Indeed, He did just the opposite — He wore His Wounded Heart upon His sleeve. This was contrary to the advice of Shakespeare, who said: "Wear not your heart upon your sleeve for daws to peck at." But the Saviour wears His Heart openly because He has suffered and He loves.

Some leave the Church because they see the scars and the crowned Heart. But there are others who come into the Church because they want a challenging Faith that will take all they can give, and then want even more. Pinki-Christanity appeals only to those who are ruled by the flesh!

Oh, that we who have the Faith might understand that the Kingdom of God is won only by passion and crucifiction! Satan tried to tempt Our Lord away from the Cross by giving Him three swift blows to be a world leader. Peter later on, would accept the Devil for Christ, but not the Suffering Christ; for that reason Our Lord called him "Satan."

Our Lord never pretended that we could find eternal life in any other way than by losing our lives in this world. Thus, at the center of each day's life is a Cross. Think of what others would do if they had our Faith, our belief in the Eucharist and in the Vicar of Christ. May we not, then, summon you to just a tiny sacrifice each day, though perhaps only a penny, a nickel or a dime? Begin now by putting a coin in a cup daily, and do as you say: "I offer this in union with the Cross of Christ out of love for its pittance — in accordance with our God-given nature, nourishing it instead of torturing it. Should this not sanctify us?"

SHARING OUR TREASURE

Chance Meeting With Priest Leads Family Into Church

By FR. JOHN A. O'BRIEN

"I would like to share my Faith, but I don't know how to go about it."

You haven't said that to yourself many times? If so, it's a pity there are not more of you, if not, why not show it by wearing her GOD LOVE YOU medal?

The Question Box

Why is Suffering Related To Good?

By MSGR. J. D. CONWAY

Q. It seems you lost your question; so I am restating my request for a satisfactory explanation of why suffering is related to good. I know it can be raised as a question in many contexts. Francis Xavier cited, "Give me more to suffer, O Lord!". I have understood suffering to be the result of evil; hence, it is related to good only if impossible or impossible to be considered virtuous, while those which give joy and fun are related to vice.

Why should suffering be used as a "sanitizer" or "purifier" rather than some actual good? Why the attitude that if you end up with a horrible disease you have probably lived a terrible life? Why should we not seek the most virtuous, most virtuous and handsome persons for our God? This might not be sacrilege. However, doesn't the universe need to be purified somehow? Doesn't God lose power if He doesn't do something, rather than let things be as they are? This might not be sacrilege.

A. Suffering is neither virtue nor vice, but it can be a cause of either — or of both. It calls for an exercise of patience, fortitude, courage and self-control; so it may develop them. It can be a change for the better and, in the resulting conflict may either vanquish these traits or call them to become strong and alert, through exercise. And it can be most pleasing, to be simple-minded, to be ardent, to be active, to be patient, to be strong and to be considerate for others.

In the natural order suffering can be good. It is a warning of death, compelling us to seek a cure. It makes us alert to dangers. Even a little child sees the things which hurt it. Pain can be cured by fasting in our prayers and repentance in our reflexions and developing our motive forces.

In the supernatural order the main object of suffering is atonement. We can use it to make satisfaction to God's justice for our sins, and to pay the penalty due for them. It is of use for this purpose only in the measure that it is united to the offerings of Jesus Christ by faith and love. Then it is justified and is like the Master, who took on Himself the sins of others and suffered to expiate them.

Suffering can also be a means of great merit when it is borne with love and patience. It is equally a means of great merit when it is borne with love and patience. Our Lord never pretended that we could find eternal life in any other way than by losing our lives in this world. Thus, at the center of each day's life is a Cross. Think of what others would do if they had our Faith, our belief in the Eucharist and in the Vicar of Christ. May we not, then, summon you to just a tiny sacrifice each day, though perhaps only a penny, a nickel or a dime? Begin now by putting a coin in a cup daily, and do as you say: "I offer this in union with the Cross of Christ out of love for its pittance — in accordance with our God-given nature, nourishing it instead of torturing it. Should this not sanctify us?"

That casual meeting was the turning point in our religious life."

Missal Guide


Oct. 31 — Ferial Day. Mass as above.

Nev. 1 — All Saints. Mass of the feast, Gloria, Credo, preface of Christ the King.

Nev. 2 — Commemoration of All Souls. Mass of the feast, Gloria, Credo, preface of the Dead.

Nev. 3 — St. Martin de Porres, Confessor. Mass of the feast, Gloria, Credo, preface of All Saints.

Nev. 4 — Twenty-first Sunday after Pentecost. Mass of the Sunday, second prayer (under same conclusion) after Stations on common preface.
**Italian Movie Makes Fun Of Murder**

By William H. Mooreing

What are we laughing at these days? Has a cold, but intelligent, subtly ironic line of humor taken over? Or do we now laugh at the sardonic, satirical spectacles such as once amused the pagans when the lions tore apart the Christians? Hitchcock makes free use of the macabre in comedy. He sometimes uses free, light, even by reverse statement, delivered tongue-in-cheek.

Hollywood in Focus

He once told me that a touch of malice never spoilt a good comedy. But how much is a touch of humor already "touched" and on the way to become perverted?

These questions came to me at the Hollywood press preview of Pietro Germi's "Divorce—Italian Style", which satirizes the law, the Church, the family, marital fidelity, honor, love and sex. And makes fun of murder, in order to ridicule Italian rejection of legal divorce and remarriage.

FATHER "HATCHET FACE"

Middle-aged, Italian "nobleman" (Marcello Mastroianni) cans his loyal wife (Daniella Reccia) into appearances of "il-cortal relationship". Under Italian law he may then kill her and, after minimal punishment, he marries his teenage cousin (Sofia Sandrelli). Or so it says.

As lethal plans cunningly seize his mind we see visions of the wife being boiled down to soap, sunk in quicksand, pushed under a truck, strangled and so on. Finally he shoots her. Some in the audience laugh when she gets it.

They laugh, too, at a hatchet-faced priest who, from the pulpit denounces "La Dolce Vita" as a "lied" picture. Germi, presumably has joined the club.

L'Ill SISTERS

Their illusions of reality still spring from evil ideas. Can the most brilliant satire nullify the effect upon genuine human and dignity that is caused by laughing at, or mocking inadequacy and injustice?

When murder, in any context, is made a laughing matter and we take it, are we so very much more civilized than the people who once mockingly threw the dead body of the stock, or gloriously gathered for a public hanging?
LEBANON: A ROOF FOR ST. JOSEPH

ST. JOSEPH'S CHURCH in Lebanon, Lebanon, would add the heart of a new good to theparishes that serve the area. This is a village in the center of the mountains, standing to the sky and all the elements. Still ST. JOSEPH'S is a tribute to the faith and hope of the Maronite Catholics of Lebanon. There are only a few families left in the village, but the church stands as a symbol of their faith.

THE FAITHFUL DEPARTED
Our missionary priests in KITEHUA and ETHIOPIA—as well as in INDIA, JORDAN, IRAQ, IRAN and EGYPT—will be pleased to offer the Masses you request. November is the month of the Poor Souls in Purgatory. Your offerings support the FAMILY of these PALESTINE REFUGEES for as little as $10. The PALESTINE REFUGEES, for instance, as in INDIA, JORDAN, IRAQ, IRAN and EGYPT—will be pleased to offer the Masses you request.

WORLD OF CONTRASTS

IN A COUNTRY LIKE OURS, where food is usually so plentiful, it's hard to think of people suffering from hunger. The PALESTINE REFUGEES, for instance, have no homes and farms—sometimes even members of their families—as a result of war 14 years ago. Since 1956 they have lived as political exiles in refugee camps. We can feed a FAMILY of these PALESTINE REFUGEES for as little as $18 a MONTH. If you want to be part of the family, write us at 1975 39th Ave. N., Saint Paul, Minn. 55105. A gift of $10 or $20 or any amount will mean something—anything—for John today?

Our Lord was hungry—you will want, perhaps, to help FEED A person. The Rosary will remind you to pray for our refugees, too. The Rosary is known to them. Native young women in the INTRODUCTION Church will be at 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 11:30 and 12 p.m. (Spanish), 1 p.m. and 5 p.m.

The Cathedral, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 6 p.m.

The Italian Capuchin Fathers to conduct the mission, many of the Italian-speaking persons in the area have found it difficult to receive the sacraments because of the language barrier.

Mission In Italian

Will be Nov. 2-5

HOLLYWOOD — A four-day mission for Italian-speaking Catholics in the Hollywood area will be conducted Nov. 2 through Nov. 5 of the Little Flower.

Father William Balduccare, O.P.M. Cap. and Michael Baratelli, O.P.M. Cap., both of the Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Miami, will conduct Masses in the Italian language fluently will give instructions and sermons in the morning after 7:30 a.m. Mass and in the evening at 7:30 p.m. Confessions will be heard Nov. 2, 3 and 4 during the day and Nov. 5 at 10 a.m. from 3 p.m. to 4 p.m. and after evening devotions.

According to Mr. John J. Fitzpatrick, pastor, who invited the Italian Capuchin Fathers to conduct the mission, many of the Italian-speaking persons in the area have found it difficult to receive the sacraments because of the language barrier.

Mother's Club Sets Carnival

The annual Hollywood carnival under auspices of SS. Peter and Paul Mothers' Club will be held from 4 to 11 p.m. Saturday, Oct. 22 on the parish grounds at 1635 SW 11th Ave.

Mrs. Ted DeZinno is arrangements chairman, assisted by Mrs. Joseph Carlow and Mrs. John Bittner.

Rides, games, variety booths and refreshments will be provided and a dance for teenagers will begin at 8 p.m. and end at 10:30 p.m.

A costume parade for pre- schoolers will be at 4 p.m.

Medical Society To Meet Sunday

Dr. Edward Annis, president-elect of the American Medical Association, will address a meeting of the Catholic Medical Society of the University of Miami on Oct. 31.

The meeting will be at 8 p.m. at the St. Thomas Aquinas Student Center, Coral Gables.

Dr. Annis' talk on the socioeconomic problems facing medicine will be followed by a question and answer period.

Two Scholarships

Two scholarships in Cardinal Newman High School, West Palm Beach have been provided by members of the Catholic Singles Club. Father Leslie Cansu, supervising principal, is shown with Jerry L. Heureux, president, and Joanne Mikell.
Lady of Mercy Cemetery; Josberger Johnson Funeral Home.
Church; Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery; Wintters Funeral Home.
Church; Queen oZ Heaven Cemetery, 41st St., Hollywood; Annunciation Church; Queen of Heaven Cemetery; St., Hollywood; Little Flower 15th St., Miami Beach; St. Patrick 1600 Polk St., Hollywood; Little Flower Church; Can F. Slade Funeral W 31st, Hialeah; St. John the Apostle Paul Church.
of 1723 SW Second Aye., SS Peter and Paul Church.

His grave is near the chapel grounds of St. John Vianney la, El Salvador and Mexico.

Last Rites Are Held For Buffalo Prelate
BUFFALO, N.Y. (NO — The Most Rev. Joseph Edward Burke, 76, who ruled for the last 10 years as the ninth Bishop of Buffalo, was buried on the grounds of St. John Vianney Seminary in suburban East Aurora. His grave is near the chapel of the major seminary, which he had been a bishop since 1965.

Receives Ambassador
VATICAN CITY (NC) — Pope John XXIII has received the credentials of Peru's new ambassador to the Holy See, Gerardo Aramburu Lecaro. Aramburu formerly served as ambassador to Panama, Guatemala, and El Salvador.

Second Bishop Dies At Council In Rome
ROME (NO) — Bishop Eduard Pechan of Altiy, Italy, died here at the age of 76, the second bishop to die here since the opening of the ecumenical council.

He had been a bishop since 1955.
**FOOD FAIR BUYS**

**EFFECTIVE THRU SATURDAY, OCT. 27**

AT ALL FOOD FAIR STORES FROM FT. PIERCE TO KEY WEST ...  

**TOP U.S. CHOICE - PSG BRAND -**

**SIRLOIN STEAKS**

QUANTITY RIGHTS RESERVED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maxwell House Instant Coffee</th>
<th>10-oz. Jar</th>
<th>89¢</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instant Coffee</td>
<td>FYNE-TASTE</td>
<td>79¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-oz. Jar</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

YOU MAY BUY 1 JAR OF EITHER BRAND OF COFFEE WITH YOUR $6.98 ORDER OR MORE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SNOWDRIFT SHORTENING</th>
<th>3 Lb. Can</th>
<th>49¢</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SHORTENING</td>
<td>FYNE-BAKE</td>
<td>3 Lb.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

YOU MAY BUY 1 CAN OF EITHER BRAND OF SHORTENING WITH YOUR $6.98 ORDER OR MORE

**AT FOOD FAIR YOU ENJOY**

**LOW, LOW PRICES**

**PLUS A BONUS OF**

**MERCHANTS GREEN STAMPS**

Save them for your choice of over 2,000 finest quality free gifts for yourself, your home and family!