Unite In God To Halt Communism, Bishop Boza Tells Latin America

BY MARJORIE L. FILLYAW

Love of God and unity of spirit must replace hatred and personal interests if the peoples and nations of the western hemisphere are to combat the communist threat from Cuba, the Auxiliary Bishop of Havana told an audience of some 30,000 persons Saturday in Miami Stadium.

Bishop Eduardo Boza Masvidal, who last September was forcibly exiled from his native Cuba by Castro forces, delivered the sermon in Spanish at the conclusion of Solemn Pontifical Mass sung by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll at a beautiful altar especially erected in the center of the baseball diamond.

The gigantic religious observance for Spanish-speaking people was one of the largest demonstrations of the Faith ever witnessed in South Florida and the second such rally sponsored by the Diocese of Miami in the past four months.

A cablegram from the Vatican signed by Amleto Cardinal Cicognani, papal secretary of state, was read in Spanish by Bishop Carroll and conveyed the apostolic blessing of Pope John XXIII on the Cuban people and those participating in the observance.

A procession of Latin American men carrying lighted torches formed a cross on the field before Mass and more than 20 Spanish-speaking priests from Cuba and Spain heard confessions and assisted in the distribution of Holy Communion to the thousands of faithful present.

Catholics representative of 21 Latin American countries placed votive lights at the foot of a shrine to the Sacred Heart of Jesus erected on the field in front of the altar.

Music during the Mass and the Act of Consecration to the Sacred Heart was sung by the newly-formed choir of St. John Vianney Minor Seminary recently organized by Father Paul J. Day, C.M. They were accompanied on the organ by Clayton Breneman, diocesan organist.

"A cross formed by flaming torches such as the one we are beholding now should shine as a sign of peace, justice and love," Bishop Boza told the throngs of men, women and children who jammed the stadium at 8 p.m. "That cross has two arms; one of them has to go deeper and deeper into the souls of our people and the other one is to reach to the sky as the arm of faith and penetrate the Infinite; two holy arms extended to each side, trying to reach, in an embrace of love for all our brethren."

"Twenty centuries ago a voice was heard that was never heard before. A voice so clear and so simple it was understood even by children and ignorant persons. A voice so powerful and energetic which did not fear to face the hypocrites; which did not fear to hurt the ears of the mighty; a voice of the same time so sweet and tender that all children were attracted by the sound, and the sick and the poor sought consolation and comfort."

"That voice said 'I have come to set the world on fire and I want it to burn; I have come to light a cold world with the fire of love; the fire of ideals in the hearts of men.' It is the fire that Cuba will not let be put out, and will carry to all the other nations to unite all the peoples of America."

"The ideal of faith which has been sowed deeply in the soul of America makes us lift our eyes into the highest and makes us believe there is a God in the heavens," the 46-year-old prelate continued. "That faith opens new horizons, makes us see further

(Continued on Page 17)
1962 Diocesan Development Fund Drive Begins

Priests In All Parishes Tell Of Need For High Schools

Opening guns were fired last Sunday in the 1962 Development Fund Campaign of the Diocese of Miami.

In every one of the 88 churches and missions in 16 counties of South Florida, every priest in the Diocese made the official announcement of the drive and spoke on the obligation of all Catholics to support the Diocesan-wide effort.

Every speaker conveyed the thanks and expressed the gratitude of Bishop Coleman F. Carroll to the people of the Diocese for the cooperation and personal sacrifice which made possible the outstanding achievements resulting from the first two Development Fund campaigns held in 1960 and 1961.

The Development Fund, it was explained, was created to enable the Church to keep pace with the rapid growth of South Florida by providing those necessary institutions which can neither be constructed nor maintained by the individual parishes.

GUIDING YOUTH

Calling attention to the provisions which have been made for aiding the poor, the disinterested, the aged and the homeless children, emphasis was placed on the fact that this year's campaign will be directed to meet the needs of the young people for guidance and education in order to take their place as tomorrow's leaders. This can be done only by providing more Catholic high schools, the people were told.

Major goals of the 1962 drive were presented:

- Another new building to provide additional dormitory space and new chapel facilities for the rapidly increasing enrollment of young men studying for the Diocesan priesthood at St. John Vianney Seminary.
- A new high school at Fort Myers, which will be the first Catholic high school in South Florida's west coast.
- High school facilities for girls at Menninger Pace High School, North Dade County, where only boys now are enrolled, to make it co-institutional.

HOPE FOR GENEROSITY

While these are "must" projects, hope was expressed that through the generosity of the people this year it will be possible to undertake the expansion of existing facilities: Cardinal Gibbons High School for boys and girls, Fort Lauderdale; LaSalle High School for boys, Immaculate Academy for girls, and Notre Dame Academy for girls, Miami.

An additional project will be the construction of a new Center for the artists, the Palm Beach Junior College, West Palm Beach.

Prayers for the success of the campaign were asked and every parishioner was urged to recite the Memorare daily that the Blessed Mother might intercede with her Divine Son, asking His blessing on the efforts of the Diocese.

Beginning next week, training courses will be started in all parishes for workers in the Special Gifts phase of the drive.

Later in the month, appeals will be made for 5,000 volunteer workers to take part in the general phase of the campaign which will come to a climax early in March.

For the campaign, the 88 parishes and missions of the Diocese have been divided into 10 regional groups. They are:

- NORTH DADE, Region 1 — Holy Family, Our Lady of Perpetual Help, St. Philip Mission, St. James, St. Joseph, St. Lawrence, St. Mary Cathedral, St. Mary Magdalen, St. Monica, St. Rose of Lima and Visitacion.
- NORTH DADE, Region 2 — Blessed Trinity, Corpus Christi, Gesu, St. Mary of the Missions, Holy Redeemer, Immaculate Conception, St. John the Apostle, St. Michael the Archangel and Christ the King.
- SOUTH DADE, Region 3 — Epiphany, Little Flower, Holy Rosary, Sacred Heart, (Homestead), St. Agnes, St. Brendan, St. Hugh, St. Peter and Paul, St. Thomas the Apostle and St. Timothy.
- SOUTH DADE, Region 4 — St. Mary Star of the Sea, Don Pablo, St. Mary of the Pines and San Pedro.
- BROWARD, Region 5 — Assumption, St. Catherine of Siena, St. Agnes, St. Elizabeth, St. John of Arc, St. Mark and St. Vincent Ferrer.
- BROWARD, Region 6 — Queen of Martyrs, St. Anthony, Annunciation Mission, St. Clement, St. Gregory, St. Pius X, St. Sebastian, Blessed Sacrament, St. Jerome and St. Vincent de Paul.
- BROWARD, Region 7 — Annunciation, Little River (Hollywood), Resurrection, St. Bernadette, St. Matthew, St. Stephen and Nativity.
- EAST COAST, Region 8 — Anastasia, St. Helen, St. William Mission and St. Joseph.
- EAST COAST, Region 9 — Holy Name, Sacred Heart (Lake Worth), St. Ann, Blessed Martin, St. Clare, St. Edward, St. Francis of Assisi, St. Julian of St. Lake, St. Christopher Mission, St. Jude Mission, St. Gerard, St. Philip Benizi, Holy Cross Mission and St. Mary Mission.

NEWEST HOSPITAL in the Miami Diocese will be known as St. Joseph's and is reaching final stages of construction in Fort Lauderdale.

Bishop Helmsing Heads See Of Kansas City, St. Joseph

WASHINGTON (NC) — Pope John XXIII has appointed the Most Rev. Charles H. Helmsing as Bishop of the Diocese of Kansas City-St. Joseph. Bishop Helmsing has been serving as Ordinary of the Springfield-Cape Girardeau diocese.

The appointment was announced here by Archbishop Egidio Vagnozzi, Apostolic Delegate in the United States.

Bishop Helmsing becomes the third prelate to head a see which was established in its present form in 1606, but which was made up of parts of two Missouri dioceses which existed independently for more than 75 years. It comprises 35 counties and more than 15,000 square miles in the State of Missouri.

In 1893, when the Diocese of Kansas City-St. Joseph was formed from the earlier dioceses of Kansas City and St. Joseph, the Holy See also created two other new episcopal Sees in Missouri — the Diocese of Jefferson City and the Diocese of Springfield-Cape Girardeau.

Bishop Helmsing was born at Shrewsbury, St. Louis County, Mo., on March 23, 1908, attended St. Louis Preparatory Seminary and later studied at the Universities of Missouri and St. Louis. He was ordained in the priesthood by the late John Cardinal Glennon in 1933.

In the next 16 years, he held pastoral assignments in the Archdiocese of St. Louis; taught in the Cathedral Latin School and at the University of St. Louis; served as an advocate of the archdiocesan tribunal; was assistant superintendent of high schools and archdiocesan director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, the Legion of Decency, the Legion of Mary and Te Deum International.

In 1949, he was named Titular Bishop of Assenya and Auxiliary to Archbishop of Assenya (now Cardinal) Joseph E. Ritcher of St. Louis. He had been serving as secretary to the Archbishop.

In 1960, when the Diocese of Kansas City-St. Joseph was formed from the earlier dioceses of Kansas City and St. Joseph, the Holy See also created two other new episcopal Sees in Missouri — the Diocese of Jefferson City and the Diocese of Springfield-Cape Girardeau.

Painters Are Shown At Work In Hospital Corridor

Windows in Hospital Chapel Will Be Set in Precast Frames
MONSIGNOR PACE High School for boys which opened last September at 15600 NW 32nd Ave., will become co-institutional when a school for girls is erected through donations to the Diocesan Development Fund from the faithful throughout the 16 counties of the Diocese.

LASALLE HIGH School for boys which opened for the first time last September at 3801 S. Miami Ave., on grounds adjacent to Immaculata Academy for girls is already in need of additional facilities as demands continue to increase in South Florida for secondary education.

Marriage Courses Begin Next Week

A series of marriage instructions for those planning to be married and those recently wed begins Feb. 5 and 6 in four locations of South Florida.

Sponsored by the Family Life Bureau of the Miami Diocese, of which Msgr. Robert W. Schiefen is director, the programs will be conducted by diocesan priests, physicians, and members of the laity.

All instructions begin at 8 p.m. and will be given in the Little Flower parish auditorium, 1270 Anastasia Ave., Coral Gables; St. Thomas Aquinas High School, 2901 SW 12th St., Fort Lauderdale; St. Mary Cathedral Hall, 7306 NW Second Ave., Miami; and at St. Julian's Hall, 4300 S. Dixie Highway, West Palm Beach.

Instructions begin in the Coral Gables and Fort Lauderdale locations on Monday, Feb. 5 and at the Miami and West Palm Beach locations on Tuesday, Feb. 6.

CCD Courses Start Feb. 12 In Dade, Broward Counties

(See Editorial, Page 6, other announcements, Page 18.)

Four courses in Doctrine and Methods will be taught in Dade and Broward Counties beginning the week of Feb. 12 for 15 consecutive weeks by the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine.

CCD officials have said all teachers should be certified in Doctrine, which will be taught by priests, and in Method of teaching which will be taught by qualified teachers.

Dade County courses will be held at Holy Family Parish in North Miami each Wednesday; at Immaculate Conception Parish in Hialeah each Wednesday; and at St. Brendan Parish each Thursday.

The Broward County classes will be held at St. Thomas High School in Fort Lauderdale each Tuesday.

All classes will be held from 7:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. and are staggered so a person who misses a class can make it up by attending the same class in another location.

There will be no more Doctrine classes taught in the area until next Fall. The Method courses will follow those adapted by the CCD Diocesan Board for all CCD Classes.

The courses are not only open to persons presently teaching CCD courses but to any parishioner. Teachers instruct those who have no other way of getting religious instruction.

There are other courses, others are available by way of 12-hour long tapes which have been distributed to certain areas of the Diocese. Parish CCD participants will be able to provide information as to time and location.

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THE STORE WITH THE FLORIDA FLAIR
Red Rebels Launch Crusade Against Religion In Lithuania

HELJSINKI, Finland (N.—The communist rulers of Soviet Lithuania have amassed an organization of 17,000 militant atheists to eradicate religion in that traditionally Catholic country.

The drive was launched a month before Lithuanian priests were put on trial in Vilna for "criminal currency operations and speculation" with funds sent to them from the U.S.

Auxiliary Bishop Vincentas Briegys of Kaunas, exiled Lithuanian clergyman now living in Chicago, called the charges against Fathers Louis Povilas and Bronius Rudzkis of Klaipeda "ridiculous." He said their trial is part of a new campaign of terror against religion.

The announcement of the drive came a week after Radio Vilna had deported a number of incidents showing that the Lithuanians are not forsking their religion.

Radio Vilna labeled as "an evil tool in the hands of the religious enemy" — a man who despite having "pillar of religious superstition" — sentenced to arrange for a funeral mass when his mother died.

Earlier, Radio Vilna had complained about the attitude of the Church to understand the evil of religion. It cited letters to the "atheist radio" which it published, saying, "All this fight against religion is unnecessarily violent. Our religion is not harmful."...

Dominicans To Hear Church Social Teaching

SANTO DOMINGO (N.—The Bishops of the Dominican Republic have ordered pastors throughout the country to concentrate their Sunday sermons on instructing the people in the social teachings of the Church.

The nation's 117 pastors have concentrated on "a series of forged documents to help the people understand the evil of religion. It cited letters to the "atheist radio" which it published, saying, "All this fight against religion is unnecessarily violent. Our religion is not harmful."...

Arthritis and Prostate Sufferers

COLEMAN CLINIC offers an AVENUE OF PROVEN HELP to Arthritis and Prostate sufferers. Coleman Clinic is the most modern clinic in the United States specializing in examination, diag-

Czech Reds In New Purge

Torture, Jail 17 Li
erminating spiritual director, fasted from noon to 7 p.m. on 121 cases, according to the chief prosecutor.

Czechoslovakia. It added that the Reds had tortured the monks "in the spirit of their own..."

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Win Back Lapsed Catholics, Bishop's Unity Octave Plea

WASHINGTON (NC) — A bishop said here that two key principles must be observed in dealing with lapsed Catholics: Don’t write them off as hopelessly lost and don’t dilute Christian doctrine for them.

Bishop James J. Navagh of Ogdensburg preached the first Unity Octave observance in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception. He said that lapsed Catholics “are people who still believe but do not practice their Faith.”

“They seldom or never attend Mass on Sunday; they stay away from the sacraments for years and years; they many times neglect the baptism and the religious upbringing of their children. I think we can add, too, they accept the Faith many times with some practical reservations.”

Bishop Navagh said that one reason “there are lapsed Catholics, is that there are sometimes other Catholics who excuse invalid marriages, the neglect of the Mass and the sacraments, and the hundred other sins of the lapsed on the ground that some people are that way and there is nothing much we can do about it.”

“This attitude is wrong and un-Catholic,” he asserted.

“Experience teachers us that just plain laziness is at the bottom of the difficulty of many lapsed Catholics,” the bishop continued. “A visit to them, a strong invitation, a little talk upon the eternal destiny of man, on the happiness of heaven and the horror of the eternal punishment of hell, will arouse them to return to their duty.”

Bishop Navagh then alluded to those Catholics who neglect their religion because of a disagreement with some other Catholic by person, a bishop or a priest.

“Usually they were on the wrong side of the argument,” he stated. “Sometimes they have been treated unjustly. What a mistake it has been for them to take revenge on God because of a quarrel with a fellow creature, and to refuse God what is justly His, because of the defects of one of His followers.”

“The work of restoring the lapsed Catholic to the bosom of the Church is the work of the parish,” said the bishop. “It is not done in the parish, in the vast majority of cases it will never be done.”

“A phenomenon seen in some parishes is a great effort for converts and little or no attention to the lapsed Catholics in those parishes living within the boundaries of a parish. There will be great patience with practicing Catholics and non-Catholics but none with lapsed Catholics.”

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Three Sons Officially at Golden Wedding

SCHRANTZ, Pa. (NC) — Three priest-sons officiated at a Mass in observance of the 50th wedding anniversary of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John A. Purcell.

They are Fathers John J. Purcell, assistant at the Cathedral here; William F. Purcell, assistant at St. John’s in South Scranton, and Paul J. Purcell, assistant at St. Gabriel’s, Hazleton.

New Alumni Head

NOTRE DAME, Ind. (NC) — William P. Mahoney, Jr., Phoenix, Ariz., attorney, was elected president of the Notre Dame Alumni Association.

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Courses For A Better Life

We should not have to be persuaded that the Church is an arousal anew of ignorance and passes up no opportunity to replace it with sound knowledge in all her children. But if proved were needed to bolster the claim it can be found in two current programs being carried out in the Diocese.

The Family Life Bureau several times a year gets to-gether young couples who are planning to be married in the near future. It provides them a series of talks on all the aspects of marriage and enables them to discuss in public or in private the questions that concern them most. It attempts to correct false notions, the prevalent pagan notions concerning marriage, which, although the weight of the world is the wisdom of the ages, the Church is most anxious that young couples learn from the start the true purpose of matrimony, the man's and woman's separate roles, the Bible's demand for fidelity, the rights of the Creator and those of God's children.

The Voice will continue to carry details about the new seminary building needed, the two new high schools, the additional districts to four other schools and a student center in Palm Beach County. All of these institutions, which are so vital to the future of the diocese, call for the help and cooperation, not merely of people of a few parishes, but of every parish in the diocese, since all of us have a responsibil-ity in this most important matter by raising youth.

Judging from all that our people have done to raise our educational standards in the past, this present ambitious program will win their wholehearted cooperation.

Our Need For High Schools

Many of our people in the Diocese were rather amazed at the figures presented in The Voice last week about the percentage of our students in public high schools. Two years ago, 72.6 per cent of all our Catholic youth were studying in public schools and ignoring the individual and collective good of human beings; communism could control it, leaving it to die off with the older generations. The trouble it, it works.

Indeed, the trouble is that it can't. At the heart of sin-ner religion is love of God and love of fellowmen; and that love, when it is honest, is not a more severe, it has produced critical situations in the field of educa-

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for which remedies must be found as soon as possible.

Hence, very wisely the Diocesan Development Fund this year is emphasizing the secondary educational needs in our midst and is thus highlighting the problem with the attention it should have, while calling upon all our people to unite in its solution.

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'God's The One Subject Reds Are Not Quiet About'

By JOSEPH BREIG

God is the subject, above all, that the marxists cannot keep away from. By propagandizing against film, they constantly call atten-

tion to their efforts. By the same token, those efforts are not to be ignored.

Unlike the indifferentists, they cannot shrug and say that what a man believes is nothing to the communists. Unlike the secularists, they cannot pretend that religion is of little consequence, and may be left to its harmless pieties, while other influences shape the affairs of the world.

Somehow, the communists know better. It is as if some malignant intelligence had foreseen the colonial revival and expansion of religious thought and action in our time, and had invented communism to wage war.

EXPLOSIVE FORCE

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Latin Rally Shows Why Reds Fear Church

By FATHER JAMES J. WALSH

Many people present at the Pontifical Mass for Latin Americans at Miami's Biscayne Stadium Saturday shared two weighty impressions. One had to do with the divisive destructive effects of communism. The other was the unifying, constructive power of a Church.

No one has to tell a Cuban refugee now that communism seeks to destroy the basic personality, the home and religion. He knows it from sad experience.

Looking at the vast crowd united with Bishop Carroll in offering the Holy Sacrifice, the scope and intensity of communist destruction was not hard to believe, even for an American who has not been overly concerned about the Red menace either at home or abroad.

Many thousands of these people had fled because of the threat to their dignity as human beings made to disappear in the ever increasing tide of anti-Christian propaganda. By FATHER JAMES J. WALSH

When their rights to worship were threatened or opposed, they refused to be treated like animals and therefore chose to flee.

All the various definitions of prayer given by the Fathers of the Church and masters of the spiritual life have this in common — it is the interior preoccupation of our memory, mind and heart with God. The purpose of this daily audience with our Blessed Lord is to help us remember the presence of God in loving conversation.

The theory of prayer is easy enough, but the practice is rarely so. It is a lot easier to give a good definition of mental prayer than to give a good account of ourselves in prayer.

We cannot stress too much the art of praying well. This is not just what comes naturally. The theory of prayer is easy enough, but the practice is rarely so. It is a lot easier to give a good definition of mental prayer than to give a good account of ourselves in prayer.

We are witnessing a new development in the world-wide mission of the Church. Ten years ago, there were but a handful of U.S. laymen working in its missions in the developing nations. Today, there are hundreds. Pope John XXIII has issued a call for Papal Volunteers to labor for the salvation of the Christian society in Latin America.

The laity has a positive duty in proclaiming the social doctrines of the Church.

The laity have a positive duty in this respect. Pope John XXIII in Mater et Magistra (Christianity and Social Program) states: "Today, the Church is confronted with the immense task of giving a human and Christian note to modern civilization: a note that is required and almost asked for by that civilization itself for its further development and for its continual existence."

"As we have already emphasized, the Church fulfills this mission through her lay sons who should feel pledged to carry on their professional activities as the fulfillment of a body when it's time for your daily audience with God. Your daily contact with the world has been realized, its trials and spiritual energies and you need a crutch to walk in the ways of God. This useful crutch is a simple method.

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"As we have already emphasized, the Church fulfills this mission through her lay sons who should feel pledged to carry on their professional activities as the fulfillment of a
Guns Barked, Missionaries Fell

LEOPOLDVILLE, The Congo (NC) — The priests moved forward, machine guns barked. The missionaries fell. It did not take long.

That is an eyewitness description of the massacre of 19 Holy Ghost missionaries by Congolese soldiers in the north Katanga town of Kongolo on New Year's Day.

The witness is a Kongolo seminarian, one of 80 forced to watch the slaughter and later throw the bodies of the "unappeasably mutilated" missionaries into a river. After the murders he managed to escape from Kongolo, a center of the struggle between the Congo's central government and forces loyal to Moïse Tshombe, leader of the secessionist state of Katanga.

SEMINARIAN'S REPORT

The seminarian gave the following report more than two weeks after the massacre:

"The Congolese national army entered Kongolo on Sunday, December 31. Katanga forces had evacuated the town the day before. There were never any United Nations troops in Kongolo.

It has since been established that the troops responsible for the murders were soldiers loyal to Antoine Gizenga, leftist leader who was ousted as Congolese Vice Premier.

"After the evening meal — at the beginning of the recitation of the Rosary — the minor seminarians received a visit from Msgr. Gerard Kabwe, (Congolese priest) who is vicar general of the Kongolo diocese. He was accompanied by two soldiers.

"The Monsignor announced that all seminarians had been ordered to go to the military camp. Soon the 18 young men, with their hands up, were taken to the mission along with their teachers and Congolese Sisters. The teachers were put in a truck to be taken to the military camp, to which the mission's priests had already been taken.

"The seminarians — along with many civilians (men, women, and children) who had not been able to flee and who had sought refuge at the mission — were marched to the camp on foot.

"On the morning of Jan. 1, the seminarians were led to an office and soon the soldiers brought in the missionary priests to check their identity cards. The soldiers forced the priests to take off their shoes and then gave each one of them 12 lashes with whips.

"Not more than half an hour later, the soldiers came back for the seminarians and made them go out on the porch of the building where they were being held. 'You are going to see how we will kill your priests,' they were told.

"The seminarians then left and went to stand on the side of the door of the office where the priests had been watched.

"Then the slaughter began. The first people the seminarians saw come out of the office were priests in front of them with their hands up. Soldiers stationed some distance away at once began to machinegun them. The frightened seminarians did not dare to watch. I do not know how many victims there were, but they were numerous.

"Next it was the missionaries' turn to walk the fatal path. The priests only had time to call to the seminarians they saw along the way: 'Pray for us.'

"The seminarians then took a room where the soldiers made fun of them and tried to make them abandon their vocations to the priesthood. The troops even resorted to threats. 'Tomorrow it will be your turn,' the soldiers said.

"About 5:30 p.m. about 20 of the seminarians were taken from the room and led to the bodies of the missionaries, which were lying in a field near the banks of the Lualaba River. The bodies had been unacceptably mutilated.

"The soldiers and officers who killed the missionaries were not drunk: They simply obeyed orders they had received."

More Missionaries Feared Murdered In Kongolo Area

LEOPOLDVILLE (NC) — The deaths of more missionaries in the turbulent Kongolo area of southeast Katanga province, a town about 90 miles from Kongolo. The Swedish missionary said he had rescued from Katangese troops and priests and nuns are Europeans.

A day before the UN announced its offensive, followers of Antoine Gizenga staged an anti-U. S. demonstration here in Leopoldville when they learned that Gizenga had been placed under arrest in this city by the central Congolese government. Gizenga was a leftist leader who was dismissed in January as Congolese Vice Premier.

Father Jules Darmaut, C.S. Sp., the only European priest to survive the Kongolo slaughter, confirmed the earlier report on the Kongolo killings given by a young Kongolo seminarian who escaped.

News has reached here, however, that the White Fathers and Franciscan Sisters, whose mission at Soa in the Kongolo area was overrun by Congolese troops whose lives were feared for, are safe. They were surrounded but managed to slip away in a small boat to Baluba, about 30 miles from Kongolo.

U.S. Senators Praise Work Of Missionaries In Africa

WASHINGTON (NC) — Just a few hours before it was reported here that a score of Catholic missionaries had been killed in the Congo, a committee of United States senators had issued a report paying a solid tribute to the work of Christian missionaries in Africa.

"The study group, which had completed a "Study Mission to Africa," said that "if Africa evolves in freedom," great credit must go to the missionaries.

"One of the places visited was the United States could better assist in the education field by offering opportunities for African students to come to the United States for study."

The study group was composed of Senators Albert Gore of Tennessee, Philip A. Hart of Michigan and Maurice B. Neuburger of Oregon. They were in Africa last September and October.

First Nun In Tribe

NKOKONJERU, Uganda (NC) — Among 21 women taking their vows as Little Sisters of St. Francis was the first member of the Banyali tribe (Budum) to join the community.

Ten different tribes in all were represented among the Sisters taking part in "clothing" and "profession" ceremonies presided over by Father W. Thirk of the Mill Hill Fathers.

Manila Priest Shortage

MANILA (NC) — The principal priests of the more than 61,000 Catholics of the Philippines appears again in the priest shortage picture. The average is only one priest for every 6,104 Catholics and 2,700 non-Catholics.

In the U.S., the average is only one priest for 770 Catholics and 2,510 non-Catholics.
The Passionist Fathers of Our Lady of Florida Monastery in Lake Park recently announced the following winter and spring missions, novenas and retreat work.

April 1-15, Mission, Little Flower Church, Hollywood.

March 11-19, Novena at Holy Family Church, North Miami.

March 4-12, Novena of Grace at St. Francis of Assisi Church, Riviera Beach.

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March 11-19, Novena at Holy Family Church, North Miami.

April 1-15, Mission, Little Flower Church, Hollywood.

April 15-22 Holy Week Retreat at Little Flower Church, Hollywood.

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**Attention: All Catholics in Dade and Broward Counties:**

**KNOW Your Religion...**

**TEACH Your Religion!**

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These Courses Will Be Given for 15 Consecutive Weeks — by the

**CONFEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN**

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**30-HOUR COURSE**

**IN DOCTRINE**

**(FOR EVERYONE)**

Courses are staggered so that a class missed one night may be made up the next night in another location.

---

**30-HOUR COURSE**

**IN METHODS**

**(FOR C.C.D. TEACHERS)**

---

**DOCTRINE**

of the

**DIOCESE OF MIAMI**

---

**ALL COURSES START THE WEEK OF FEBRUARY 12th**

**DADE COUNTY**

- HOLY FAMILY PARISH — 14601 N.E. 12th Ave., North Miami. MONDAY — 7:30 to 9:30 P.M.
  - IMMACULATE CONCEPTION PARISH — 4501 West 2nd Ave, No. Hialeah. WEDNESDAY — 7:30 to 9:30 P.M.
  - ST. BRENDAN PARISH — 8755 S.W. 32nd St., Miami. THURSDAY — 7:30 to 9:30 P.M.

**BROWARD COUNTY**

- ST. THOMAS AQUINAS HIGH SCHOOL — 2901 S.W. 12th St., Ft. Lauderdale. TUESDAY — 7:30 - 9:30 P.M.

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This is a wonderful opportunity to brush up on the Doctrine of the Catholic Church — something which many of our parishioners need and desire — so that the Faith may flourish in South Florida. (This course in Doctrine will not be offered again until Fall — so be on hand when courses begin in your area.)

Too, since the C.C.D. depends on lay teachers for its Elementary and High Schools of Religion, this is your opportunity to learn the Methods of teaching adapted by our C.C.D. Diocesan Board.

All teachers — both active and prospective — should be certified in Doctrine (as well as in the Adaptive Way Method of Teaching).

Call 633-2138 for Further Information

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**Bishop Carroll Is Named United Fund Vice President**

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll has been selected as a vice president of the United Fund of Dade County, according to an announcement made this week by the Board of Trustees.

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**Chicken Farm Garage Is Serving As Church**

FRANKLIN LAKES, NJ. (NC) — A garage on an old chicken farm is serving as a temporary chapel for the Most Blessed Sacrament parish here, Father Francis Boland's rectory is an old fieldstone farmhouse.

Parishioners pitched in to make the conversion possible. Contractors did the heavy and technical work, but groups of men and women did the painting and decorating. Pews, altar, Stations of the Cross and other equipment came from nearby churches.

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**Buddhist Center In U.S.**

WASHINGTON (NC) — Ceylon Ambassador H. E. W. Gop-palawa said a 70-foot statue of Buddha and a Buddhist Center costing between $60 and $80 million will be constructed by a group of nine Asians here. The center's purpose, he announced, will be to educate Americans in the arts and thoughts of Buddhism. A monastery will be part of the center, he said.

---

**Naval Oranges with Pink-Seedless Grapefruit**

The Place Where You Taste The Fruit You Ship.

Delivered Anywhere in U.S.A.

**SID'S ORIGINAL**

17th Ave. and Flagler

---

**FREE GIFTS**

WHEN YOU OPEN YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNT FOR $250, OR MORE Premiums are paid at the rate of 4½% per annum, payable quarterly.

---

**The University Federal of Florida**

MIRACLE MIKE AT PONCE DE LEON BOULEVARD

---

**University Federal of Florida**

PH. FR 2-211

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**Anticipated Annual Dividends Commencing 1962**

---

**Bible**

FOR MISSION HELPERS OF THE SACRED HEART

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The Catholic Welfare Bureau of Miami is an agency of the United Fund which officially closed its campaign with $27,976.71 representing 97.2% of the goal. It was the most successful campaign in the five-year history of the organization.
Bishop Wright Explains The Ecumenical Council

Bishop John J. Wright, of Pittsburgh, called attention here to the widespread misconception that the Ecumenical Council and the Ecumenical Movement are one and the same thing.

The Ecumenical Council, he pointed out, has to do directly and primarily with the Catholic Church, whereas the Ecumenical Movement represents a wider survey of matters of faith and doctrine.

Neither has any necessary connection whatever with the other, as some reports in the press and numerous magazine articles have been leading many to believe, the prelate declared. However, an "Ecumenical Spirit" is increasingly manifest among all Christians and both the Catholic Council and the Protestant Movement play their respective parts in history.

Bishop Wright was here Thursday and Friday of last week to give a series of talks on the forthcoming Ecumenical Council to all the priests of the Diocese of Miami at their annual conference held in the St. John Vianney Minor Seminary. Bishop Wright is a member of the Theological Commission which has been preparing the agenda in matters of faith and morals for the Council convoked by Pope John XXIII to meet during 1962 at an as yet unspecified date.

WORD MISUNDERSTOOD

While in Miami, Bishop Wright also spoke Thursday night to members of the Serra Clubs of South Florida, professors and students of the University of Miami and other guests at the Aquinas Student Center in Coral Gables. On Friday morning he addressed the student body, Dominican Sisters and other guests at Barry College for women.

The word "ecumenical" is so little understood and has been used so indiscriminately in recent months that much confusion has resulted, he told his audience at the center for Catholic students on the campus of the University of Miami.

Defining the Ecumenical Council, Bishop Wright explained that his second Vatican Council has precisely the same meaning today as did the first Vatican Council held in 1870 and the earlier councils of the Church from these Christ's Gospel of Love and pleaded for the "love that conquers fear."
### Comparative Statement of Condition

#### Assets

<table>
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<tr>
<th>September 30, 1961</th>
<th>December 31, 1961</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Loans &amp; Discounts</td>
<td>$1,772,819.78</td>
</tr>
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<td>Banking House &amp; Parking Lot</td>
<td>337,456.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture &amp; Fixtures</td>
<td>61,080.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued Income and Other Assets</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Government Securities</td>
<td>$929,276.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued Income and Other Assets</td>
<td>21,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Reserve Bank Stock</td>
<td>774,307.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and Due from Banks</td>
<td>$3,926,501.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Liabilities

| Capital Stock | $450,000.00 | $450,000.00 |
| Surplus | 250,000.00 | 250,000.00 |
| Undivided Profits | 4,701.30 | 7,519.55 |
| Contingency Reserve | 641.01 | 670.67 |
| Reserve for Taxes, Interest, etc. | 16,122.38 | 7,202.02 |
| Interest & Income Collected, not Earned | 51,851.47 | 54,024.73 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | $3,926,501.18 | $4,790,911.55 |

This Bank is dedicated to aid in the continued growth of the area served. Please observe that we are interested in financing home owners as follows:

#### First Mortgage Loans

- **5,000.00 at 6%**
  - Repayable $42.20 per month for 180 months

- **10,000.00 at 5 1/2%**
  - Repayable $83.05 per month for 180 months

- **15,000.00 at 5 1/2%**
  - Repayable $122.57 per month for 180 months

- **$20,000.00 at 5 1/2%**
  - Repayable $160.78 per month for 180 months

### Officers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leonard A. Usina</td>
<td>Chairman of the Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert G. Hughes</td>
<td>Assistant Vice Pres.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Edward Kettle</td>
<td>VP and Cashier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank H. Willer</td>
<td>Assistant President</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roland M. Stafford</td>
<td>VP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry A. Ford</td>
<td>VP and Cashier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnes B. Barber</td>
<td>Assistant President</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Directors

- Alfred E. Santangelo
- James J. Delaney
- William J. Ford
- Thomas J. Powell
- Henry J. Ford
- Thomas J. Powell

Member Federal Reserve System

### News Article

**Bill To Aid Private, Public College Building Advances**

WASHINGTON (N.C.) — The House approved 319 to 29 the bill to provide $1 billion in federal aid for college construction. The measure was sent to the Senate.

The bill (HR 9279) met with bipartisan support on the floor at it had when voted out of the house rules committee. It contains no provision for scholarship aid.

It would provide $1 billion a year for five years to aid public and private colleges in financing construction of academic facilities through grants or loans.

### CHARGES SELL-OUT

The bill does not have a controversial section calling for $100 million in scholarships grants for needy students. And Rep. Adam C. Powell, chairman of the House Education and Labor Committee, indicated there will be no quick action on scholarships or on aid to lower schools.

The Senate bill (S. 1424), however, calls for a $900 million program of four-year, $1,000 per year scholarships for needy and talented students. It would provide, in addition to the $1 billion college aid program in the House bill, a $50 million program of matching grants in two-year public community colleges.

After the House Rules Committee cleared its college aid bill, Sen. Pat McNamara of Michigan said he would oppose the measure until general school legislation is given some consideration.

He charged that "the inroads of the school children have been sold out by following the easy, uncomplicated approach to higher education."

### IDENTICAL BILL

A day before the House Rules Committee approved the college aid bill for House action, Rep. Alfred E. Santangelo of New York introduced a bill (H.R. 9279) proposing Federal aid for elementary and high school children in the U.S.

The bill is nearly identical to one introduced earlier by Rep. James J. Delaney of New York. The Santangelo bill calls for a two-year, $1,656,400,000 program under which each grade and high school child in the U.S. would receive $400 yearly in Federal funds.

In the case of public school children, the grant would "be paid by the Commissioner of Education to the local education agency in the political subdivision wherein such a child resides."

The grant in the case of private school children would be made in the form of a check "honored for payment only when endorsed by payee to the school of the pupil's attendance and endorsed by an authorized official of the same institution."

Rep. Santangelo referred to his bill as the "School Children's Assistance Act of 1963."

Rep. Delaney's bill, called a "G.I. Bill for Junior, proposed a $20 billion program of Federal aid for each grade and high school child in the U.S. and also called for a $20 yearly

### Riots Threaten Bolivian Paper

LA PAZ, Bolivia (AP) — A strong police guard was stationed at the headquarters of the Catholic daily, La Presa, during riots between pro-American and anticommunist students here to prevent a repetition of the earlier outbursts of violence.

Riots again broke out in connection with the Inter-American Conference in Punta del Este, Uruguay.

Parading leftist mobs, shouting anti-U.S. slogans, clashed with anti-Reds in a street battle that took at least one life and injured more than 30 persons. The rioting followed the protest against increasing communist attacks on the Church issued earlier in January by the Bishops of Bolivia, where there has long been the threat of a communist take-over.
Blessing Of The Shrimp Fleet In Gulf Of Mexico

SHRIMP BOATS and sport craft which operate in the Gulf of Mexico off Florida's southwest coast were blessed last Sunday by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll shown aboard a 71-foot trawler anchored 200 yards off shore in Snug Harbor at Fort Myers.

Altar Boys and Priests Assisted at Pontifical Mass Offered by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll Aboard Trawler

Sport Boats Joined Shrimp Boats As Fleet Passed For Bishop Carroll's Blessing

Shrimp Boats Were Crowded With Passengers Who Lined The Decks

Shipboard Mass Attracted Hundreds of Persons

"Bless These Boats and All Who Sall Thereon"

Bishop Carroll Blesses Trawler of Charles Kiesel
Novel And Christian

Dio program on WQAM at
will be the topic of a talk on
professor of English Literature
kirk, N. Y. will be the speaker.

Discussed On WQAM

Home made soup or juice, hash brown potatoes,
PUMPKIN'S
STEAK DINNER
U.S. CHOICE CHARCOAL BROIL ALL FOR ONLY
149$1
FRIED
CHICKEN
99¢
JUMBO
SHRIMP
13001 N.W. 7th AVENUE
MU 8-8812
"JUST NORTH OF FOOD FAIR"

NEW ENGLAND RAW BAR OFFERS
The East Coast's FINEST SEAFOOD
From Maine To The Keys

- Maine Lobster
- Ipswich Clams
- Peruvian Swordfish
- Baked Flounder
- Maryland Boneless shad

Restaurant Bar and Cocktail Lounge
NEW ENGLAND RAW BAR
12727 BISCAYNE BOULEVARD — PL 4-1511
American Express and Carte Blanche Honored

'K Of C Week' Events Slated
In Hialeah

HIALEAH — The Knights of
Columbus celebrate their 86th
anniversary this year and the
City of Hialeah has decided to
help along the celebration by
proclaiming Knights of Colum-
bus Week.

Special features of the week will include a race at
Hialeah track, a barbecue,
on air square dancing ,
the grand ball.

Mayor Henry A. Milander has
proclaimed Feb. 25 through
March as Knights of Colum-
bus Week. Invitations are being sent
to Knights all over the country
and Milander has also asked Hi-
aleah residents to join in the
festivities.

The week will begin with a
barbecue for Knights and their
wives Feb. 25 at 3003 W. Fourth
Ave. (Red Road). On Tues-
day, Feb. 27, K of C Day will be
observed at the race track with
a special Knights of Columbus
race. State Deputy Jack Adam-
son will present the trophy to the
wining jockey.

On Thursday, Feb. 29, an
open air square dance will be
held at the Palm Springs
Village Shopping Center Mall,
Red Road and 49th Street.

William O'Brien, grand knight
of the Hialeah Council, said
the square dance will be open to
everyone and there will be no
admission charge.

The week will close with the
Grand Ball Saturday, March
1 at the Hialeah Municipal Au-
ditorium.

A hospitality room for visiting
Knights will be maintained dur-
ing the entire week in the Blue
Room of the Red Lounge, 3003
W. Fourth Ave.

Catholic Hour Drama
Scheduled On Ch. 7

"Meditation," a drama by
Father Dominic Rover, will be
televised on the Catholic Hour
over WOKT Channel 7, Miami
Sunday, Feb. 4 at 10:30 a.m.

The play deals with five des-
erate figures in various parts
of the world. It is one of a
series dealing with the inner
life of man.

Kendall K-C Names
Knight Of The Year

KENDALL — The Immaculate
Heart of Mary Council, K-K
of Columbus chose David K., per-
son as their Knight of the year
and presented him with a scroll.

Popper is a charter member
of the council, was its first Ad-
vocate and was active in forma-
ing many of its committees.
Grand Knight Francis A. Mu-
jezki presented the scroll.

$32 Million To Relief
Berlin Archbishop Named

'K Of C Week' Events Slated
In Hialeah

HIALEAH — The Knights of
Columbus celebrate their 86th
anniversary this year and the
City of Hialeah has decided to
help along the celebration by
proclaiming Knights of Colum-
bus Week.
Housing, Schooling Projects Outmaneuver

BOLIVIA REDS

GUAYARAMERIN, Bolivia (NC) — “The communists couldn’t gather enough followers here to start a card game.”

That is the way a local official describes wanting red prestige in the wake of a U.S. mission’s social work here.

One of the first programs initiated by Father Donald Stoeck, M.M., of Medford, Mass., after his arrival in this jungle mission was a literacy program for impoverished rubber and Brazil nut workers. The Maryknoll priest wanted to effect the success that local communists had achieved in harnessing manpower to build communist housing projects.

After securing titles to 40 lots, Father Stoeck outlined a self-help plan to build homes. But before beginning construction, Father Stoeck invited the workers, most of whom were illiterate, to come to the mission for classes in reading and writing. This effort earned him the respect and confidence of the men, who in less than two months were proudly reading and writing for the first time.

The workers soon put their newly earned literacy to work. They read and signed the official documents to their property. And the communists? They’ve moved on to a more “promising” area.

Follow Papal Ideals, Baptist Official Says

HOT SPRINGS, Ark. (NC) — A Negro Baptist official who recently had a private audience with Pope John XXIII said here that worldwide diffusion of the Pope’s ideals would usher in “a new day of friendship among Catholics and non-Catholics.

Dr. J. H. Jackson, president of the board of directors of the National (Negro) Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc., also called personally for a spirit of religious tolerance among members of different religions.

Polish Reds Permit

BERLIN (NC) — Stefan Cardinal Wyszyński, Primate of Poland, has been granted a diplomatic passport by his nation’s communist government to allow him to go to Rome to attend the Feb. 19 to 27 session of the Central Preparatory commission for the coming ecumenical council, according to reports reaching here.

Private School Students Can Ride On Wis. Buses

MADISON, Wis. (NC) — Gov. Gaylord Nelson has signed a bill providing tax-paid school bus transportation for private as well as public school pupils.

In signing the bill, the governor said any question regarding its constitutionality “will require a final determination sometime in the near future.”

Brotherly Concept Towards Jews Urged

BALTIMORE (NC) — A priest-convent from J udaism has urged Catholics to have a brotherly concept toward the Jewish people.

Catholics “must not suppress the brotherhood that springs from a common origin” with Jews, said Msgr. John M. Cere- terrechter at a Chair of Unity Octave service in the Cathedral of Mary Our Queen.

The Monsignor, who is di- rector of Judeo-Christian stud- ies at Seton Hall University, recalled that when Pope John XXIII greeted a delegation of Jews he said, “I am Joseph, your brother,” using his baptismal name.

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Lourdes Pilgrimages

Studied by Directors

LOURDES (NC) — About 100 pilgrimage directors from France and abroad met here on the centenary of the official Church approval of the Lourdes apparitions to study ways of keeping the spiritual side of pilgrimage foremost.

The Blessed Virgin began appearing to St. Bernadette Soubirous on Feb. 11, 1858, but Church authorities investigated the apparitions almost four years before Bishop Bertrand Laurence of Tarbes declared them “permitted official” apparitions.
"Operation America" — the conquest of all Latin America — is now the principal objective of world communism.

With Cuba as base of operations, Moscow already has blueprinted plans for the take-over of large sections of the Western Hemisphere within the next three years.

These are two of the most startling revelations made in an article written for the Brooklyn Tablet, official publication of the Diocese of Brooklyn, and publ-ished in that paper last week.

It was written by a Jesuit priest in South America and translated by Father Aloysius J. Owens, S. J., of the faculty of modern language of Fordham University. Father Owens studied at institutions in Bogota, Colum-bia, and Havana, as well as the University of Vienna and the Sorbonne, Paris.

MOSCOW IN CONTROL

"No longer do the local com-munists in Cuba and in the other countries on the continent control their decisions," the article declares. "Moscow has become the brain center of Oper-ation America." Long term plans have been drawn up by its tech-nicians for both political and military strategy.

The communists did not real-ize in the first few months the full import of the Castro revolu-tion, it is stated, but when they did, the article goes on:

"It was then that Moscow which had been undermining Cuba for decades realised the full meaning of Castro and his Cuban government. The revolution in what it had converted Spain in the Thirties. From this moment on the communists set out to make Cuba a base from which the continent could be taken over.

"Cuba has become a continental problem. In the Mos-cow Declaration, Cuba merits special mention: The victory of the peoples' revolution in Cuba has become a splendid example for the peoples of Latin Ameri-ca. All Socialist countries and the international working class and the communist movement consider it a duty to assist morally and materially those peoples who are striving to free themselves from the imperialist and colonial tyrannies.

OPERATION AMERICA

"Areas of the world are cate-gorised by the communist tech-nicians 'hard' or 'soft', based upon ease or difficulty of in-filtration. In Latin America the following zones are labelled 'soft': Mexico, Central Amer-i ca, Colombia, Peru. This is by no means an exhaustive list but its main import is that it covers an area extending from the border of the United States to the ABC powers of the con-tinent.

"Mexico, with its prestige as a great Hispanic power, would be decisive for this communisation of all Lat-in America. Communist ex-perts believe that all the con-ditions favorable to success are to be found in Mexico. They are well aware that these conditions are to be taken advantage of judiciously, lest failure here jeopardises the overall plan.

"The Mexican phase of 'Operation America' has been approved by both Moscow and Peking, a further confirmation that the Latin American democracies will be able to find little hope in a rift between Mao and Khrushchev.

TRAIN TO TERRORIZE

"The communist offensive is to be conducted according to plan. A massive drive is to be inaugurated to convince the Mexican masses that their leaders have sold out the Mexican revolution, their former imperialism on the economic level. The line to be decimated is that just as after the glorious revolu-tion and reform the struggle against Maximo had all efforts to overthrow the tyranny of Dictator Porfirio Diaz failed, so too has the revolution been per-ver-tered into capitalist conserva-tivism and handed over to Yankee imperialism since the days of the regime of Avila Camacho.

"The Revolutionary Party is to be portrayed as the political arm of anti-democratic, cur-rupt oligarchy.

"Efforts are to be intensified among the student faction in Latin America and by the dissemination of political and scientific literature sent to Mexico and other countries of selected students to the political and irreverent training centers in Havana.

TRAINED IN HAVANA

"The Cuban revolution is to be held before their eyes as an example and as a contrast to that of Mexico. Cuba has done more in two years than Mexico has done in 30 years to create a democratic revolutionary so-cialistic state."

RED MASTER PLAN

At a conference held in Mos-cow last month, Castro was chosen to be the "Great Man" — the leader of the Second Continental Revolution, the article declares and adds that the fundamental planks of the platform drawn up at the meeting were as follows:

1. Make the "Common Market" the slogan of the people of Latin America.

2. Step up the anti-Yankee campaign throughout Latin America and take advantage of the mistakes made by the United States in its Latin American operations.

3. Strive for solidarity with Cuba and organize emergency brigades to fight in her behalf.

4. Advocate the expansion of commerce with the Soviet bloc.

5. Oppose the admission of China into the United Nations.

6. Reinforce enemy party leaders with cadres brought in from Moscow. In this way they will take advantage of the illeg-al underground operations of the Thermidorian inspiration.

7. Promote solidarity among the various parties by political and financial support.

8. Keep close contact with the Catholic Church and in their present course, there are excellent prospects of success.

9. Study the plan and imple-ment the program of action drawn up at Havana in Octo-ber, 1960.

10. Establish a new Central America and set up a constituent Congress for the purpose either in Havana or in Montevideo.

The Moscow plan also urges the creation and exploitation of new personalities and masters, especially among the various current lead-ers or of university back-ground, the Jesuit priest's ex-ponent says.

STAGES OUTLINED

The plan even envisaged the possibility that Cuba would be lost through invasion supported by the United States. That, of course was designed before the failure of the Bay of Pigs inva-sion. But had the Cuban revo-lution failed due to United States intervention, the blue-print detailed the acceleration of the stages to be followed, re-lying either on Latin American bases for the communication of the concepts.

The plan had prepared for the possibility of the over-throw of Castro, but said it could be done only at great cost of life and that this could motivate an extensive cam-paign to mobilize public opin-ion throughout Latin America against "the brutality of the Colossus of the North."

The article states further:

"In the event that a pro-communist revolution should break out on the continent, then as quickly as possible the follow-ing procedure should be adopted:

1. Destroy all capitalist econ-omy and take over all institutions even at the cost of the resultant disorder and confusion.

2. Abolish the professional army and replace it with a peoples' militia controlled by the party.

3. Banish the Church and wipe out the spiritual influ-ence of the clergy, avoiding at the same time financial assistance, by setting up a na-tional clergy which will soon become the tool of the revolu-tion.

4. Introduce as soon as possi-ble the Soviet school system utilizing the specialists already trained for this purpose in Mos-cow, Prague and Havana.

5. Multiply the cells in labor unions and provoke strikes and other disturbances to divide the working class and weaken the influence of their present leaders.

6. At the opportune mo-ment, extend the Cuban type of terrorist action in all coun-tries on the continent utilizing the specialists now being trained in Havana under the direction of the Spaniard Ba-yor and others already re-trained in Moscow.

The Tablet article says that the signal for the general offensive is to be given by Moscow and Moscow alone, and con-tinues:

MOSCOW DIRECTED

"Ostensibly the direction of the parties will be entrusted to old-time military communist al-leys well known. The actual direction will comprise the fol-low-ing: for Argentina, Vitorio Codovolo; for Cuba, Lazaro Carbo; for Peru, Carlos Israel Rodrigues and Jean Marinniele; for Chile, Elias Liatier, Cesar Godoy and Antonio Marchan; for Bolivia and Paraguay, Joa-no and Antonio Garcia; for Urug-uary, Rodney Arimendi and Enrique Potosite.

"They will have as auxiliaries in each country various front organizations. The actual direc-tion, however, will come from Moscow.

"Soviet embassies in Cuba and Mexico are headquarters centers of Operation America. In Cuba the am-bassador is assisted by the Spanish-Laurentine Alcor de Los Machin and Jose Luis Garcia and by the specialist on re-organized groups in Latin America by Che Gevara and Raoul Castro.

"Numerous agents travel be-tween Cuba and Mexico and Central America, by ship and plane. But often, too, by small, fast craft which ply between Cuba and Yucatan and Guate-mala and Guayana. There is a training school for agents and a shop where documents and papers are forged under the expert direction of Russian spe-cialists.

BORGUS MONEY

"Latin currencies are counterfeited and at a given signal will flood the continent, bringing their financial disaster on the popular uprisings. These agents regularly smuggle sub-ver-sive literature into Latin America.

"Evidently a great communist conspiracy is well under way throughout the Western Hemisphere and particularly throughout Latin America. The Castro Cuban formula is being followed and improved upon.

"This vast conspiracy is dis-tributed by agents of the high-est order centered in Moscow, and led by fanatic intellectuals who have profited by 40 years of experience in fomenting and winning revolutions. They have at their command phys-iologically unlimited financial sub-sidies. Behind them is the vast economic power of the Soviet Union.

"Communism is now in the march, not only in Europe, not only in Asia, but only in Latin America, but most important for the United States, on our doorstep in the Western Hemisphere which is the Latin American continent which will bring a series of revolu-tions and wars devasting the Good Neighbor for years to come and enslaving our broth-ers both ideologically and economically, to Soviet Rus-sia and to Red China, unless Americans are taken to the dan-ger."
English Drama Experts Speak At Barry Monday

A lecture-recital on "The Plays of T. S. Eliot," will be presented in the Barry College auditorium at 8:15 p.m. Monday, Feb. 5 by pioneers of the modern revival of religious drama in Britain.

The E. Martin Browne's are two of a group of outstanding specialists and scholars selected by the Danforth Foundation and the Arts program of the Association of American Colleges for campus visits during the current academic year.

A graduate of Oxford University where he took honors in history and theology, Mr. Browne taught speech and drama at Carnegie Institute of Technology and produced plays under B. Iden Payne. In 1930 he became first Director of Religious Drama in Britain and was honorary director of the Religious Drama Society of Great Britain until 1938.

He directed the Canterbury festivals in 1935, 1936 and 1939, and subsequently directed the Tewkesbury and York festivals. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature and is responsible for the first productions in London and New York of all the plays of T. S. Eliot.

Mrs. Browne has had a career as actress and author.

First Communicants Guests Of Holy Family Club Sunday

North Dade Deneney officers: Mrs. Thomas F. Palmer, president; Mrs. Harry Mitchell, vice president and Mrs. Stuart Godwin Jr., corresponding secretary. An original skit will be presented by St. Monica Women's Club.

First Communicants of Holy Family parish, North Miami, will be guests of the Women's Club during a breakfast which will follow 9 a.m. Mass, Sunday, Feb. 3.

Mrs. Raymond Pinder and Mrs. Cass Pescetti will be assisted by members in serving children and their parents.

A program explaining the aims and objectives of the Miami DCCW will highlight the monthly meeting of Holy Family Women's Club at 2 p.m. Tuesday, Feb. 6 at the Jaycee Hall, 12100 W. Dixie Hwy. North Miami.

Panel members will include

Mrs. Thomas F. Palmer, chairman, and Mrs. John Curci, Guild president, are shown in the school cafeteria and library.

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A New Delight at Loffler's . . .
BAKE STUFFED FLounder
We take a fresh flounder, remove a majority of the bones, and stuff it with our own wonderful dressing. With this dish we will make you a seafood lover for life.
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308 ALHAMBRA CIRCLE • PH. MI 4-1704 • NOON TILL 9 P.M.
— Coral Gables Oldest Seafood House —

3-Day Retreat For All Women Set At Kendall
KENDALL — A general retreat for women will be conducted at the Dominican Retreat House Friday, Saturday and Sunday, Feb. 9, 10 and 11.

Father Killian McGowan, C.P., whose column is a regular feature in The Voice, will be the retreat master.

Reservations for the conferences may be made by writing to the Dominican Sisters at 7725 SW 124th St. or by calling 238-3111 in advance.

An explanation of retreat programs and the work of promoters was provided for use in a retreat today held at Catholic Daughters of America, 14 South Florida parishes by Sister M. Stephens, O.P., retreat home superior, during a meeting held Sunday. As a result of the meeting, several weekend retreats have been scheduled.

Bishop Patrick Shanley, O.C.D., gave the opening prayer at the meeting.

Children's Home Auxiliary To Meet
The monthly meeting and covered dish luncheon of the auxiliary which aids the diocesan home for dependent children will be held Thursday, Feb. 8 at the home of Mrs. Louis DeCarlo, 10900 Coral Way.

According to Mrs. Eleanor Burke, the home will benefit from the proceeds of the Central Shopping Plaza fair which is in progress today and tomorrow. Members of the Newman Club at the University of Miami are staffing the booth.

Father Bryan Walsh Speaks To Auxiliary
Members of the auxiliary of the Montrose Star School for handicapped and mentally retarded children will meet at 8 p.m. today in the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Gormley, 1121 Swan Ave., Miami Springs. Father B. O. Walsh, diocesan director of Catholic Charities which operates Montrose Star Schools in Miami and West Palm Beach, will be the guest.

Any parent interested in information concerning the education of handicapped or mentally retarded children is invited to attend. Further information may be obtained by calling TU 2-2211.

Lauderdale Club Plans Communion
FORT LAUDERDALE — A Corporate Communion will be observed by members of the Blessed Sacrament Women's Club during the 8 a.m. Mass. Sunday, Feb. 4 at the Case Chapel where Masses are being temporarily celebrated.

A communion breakfast will follow at 9 a.m. in the Sierra Inn, 1221 N. Federal Hwy. Members and visitors are invited to attend and tickets may be obtained by calling M.r.s. Miriam Ferrer at Legan 4-3876.

President of St. Luke Women's Club will conduct a recent banquet.

St. Valentine Day Events Set Throughout Diocese
Traditional red and white molten will dominate decorations at social events scheduled next week by clubs and organizations in the diocese.

Among those planning Valentine parties and dances are the following:

KEY BISCAYNE — The annual Valentine card party sponsored by St. Agnes Woman's Club will be held at 1 p.m. Wednesday, Feb. 7 at the Key Biscayne Hotel.

Mrs. Richard Merrill is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. I. I. Probst, tickets; Mrs. Wilbur Rollins, reservations and Mrs. Joseph O'Malley, ways and means.

Reservations for the benefit, proceeds of which are donated to the parish, may be made by calling EMerson 1-2157.

HIALEAH — The newest bride and the bride longest married will be honored during a Valentine dance which members of Immaculate Conception Woman's Club will sponsor Friday, Feb. 9 at the Civic Center.

Mrs. Harold Quirillo and Mrs. Harry Case are in charge of arrangements for the benefit proceeds of which are donated to the house fund for the education of diocesan priests.

Dancing will begin at 9 p.m. and continue until 1 a.m. Refreshments will be served.

A Valentine game party under the auspices of the Our Lady of Lourdes Guild of Gcsa parish will be held at 8 p.m. Wednesday, Feb. 7 at the parish center, NE First Ave., and Second St.

Refreshments will be served and proceeds will be donated to the parish building fund.

Tickets are available daily at the Gcsa center library.

Extra Fridays
Evening 5:00 to 7:00 P.M.
150 CAR.
PARING LOT
4 DRIVE-IN TELLERS

The Miami Beach Knights of Columbus will sponsor a Valentine Dance Saturday, Feb. 17 at 9 p.m. in the Miami Beach Benevolent Association.

Knights from other councils are invited to attend the dance which will have music provided by The Biscayne Five. Call Art O'Neil at JE 4-2412 for further information.

CDA Unit Learning To Make Rosaries
Instructions in rosary-making will be given to members of the Catholic Daughters of America, Court St. Coleman at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday, Feb. 7 in the auditorium of Blessed Trinity parish, Miami Springs.

Brother David, B.S.S., director of Miami's Camillus House will conduct the instruction period and all ladies interested are invited to attend.

Further information may be obtained from Mrs. Jack Downey at FL 8-3899.

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Further information may be obtained from Mrs. Jack Downey at FL 8-3899.
Vero Club To Hold Dessert Card Party

VERO BEACH — A dessert card party under the auspices of St. Helen Woman's Club will be held Wednesday, Feb. 7 at 2 p.m. at the Royal Park Inn.

Mrs. Edward A. Kiefer and Mrs. George W. Russell are co-chairmen of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Dale Fisher, decorations; Mrs. Pat DiMaria, Mrs. George Fredericks, Mrs. Conrad Tuuck, Mrs. James Kressler, refreshments: Mrs. William Russell, Mrs. Charles Boehler, Mrs. William Huet, Mrs. Thomas J. Francels and Mrs. Lucille McGill, awards: Mrs. A. Snyder and Mrs. Ralph Proefert, tickets.

Proceeds will be donated to the building fund of the parish.

Members of the club will observe a Corporate Communion during the 9 a.m. Mass Sunday, Feb. 4.

Patrician Club Meets Monday

Plans for the annual Washington's Birthday party will be discussed during the monthly meeting of the Patrician Club Monday, Feb. 5 at 1:30 p.m. in the club rooms.

Mrs. Harold Winter is chairman of arrangements for the luncheon and fashion show which will be held Thursday, Feb. 22 at the Hotel Fontainebleau. Tickets are available from Mrs. William Delahunt at JE 1-6020 or JE 1-5485.

K Of C Auxiliary Musical Saturday

"90 Minutes To Broadway" is the theme of a musical revue which will be presented Saturday, Feb. 3 by the auxiliary of the Marian Council Knights of Columbus.

Under the direction of Marian Fisher, the revue will be staged at 8 p.m. at the North Miami Beach Junior High School, 1705 NE 167th St.

Further information may be obtained from Mrs. Calius McDermott at WI 7-3369.

Club Coffee Today At St. Anastasia

'TT PIERCE — A morning coffee, tea, and games party will be sponsored by members of St. Anastasia Catholic Women's Club at 10 a.m. today in the parish hall.

Angeline Bishop has been named to the board of directors of St. Helens Women's Club.

More than 1,000 persons are expected to attend the annual luncheon and fashion show to benefit Mercy Hospital Wednesday, Feb. 7 at the Hotel Eden Roc.

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll will be guest of honor at the luncheon scheduled to begin at 12:30 p.m.

The event is the major fundraising project of the hospital auxiliary. Proceeds are donated to the hospital for the maintenance of the cancer orbit unit and for the treatment of cancer patients.

Mrs. Anthony Abraham and Mrs. Emily Fleming are in charge of arrangements for the benefit during which fashion shows will be shown. Tickets may be obtained by contacting Mrs. George Whittaker at FRanklin 1-0966.

Other members of the committee are Mrs. Thomas F. Palmer, Mrs. Winton Beck, Mrs. Charles Brown and Mrs. Margaret Fox.

Archbishop Named

BERLIN (NC) — Bishop Alfred Bengsch of Berlin, who was named to his post last August, has been granted the personal title of archbishop by Pope John XXIII.

Fashion Show Wednesday To Benefit Mercy Hospital

Mercy Hospital Auxiliary president, Mrs. Mitchell Sirgany, right, and Mrs. Anthony Abraham discuss plans for the annual benefit luncheon and fashion show scheduled to be held Wednesday, Feb. 7 at the Hotel Eden Roc, Miami Beach.

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Bishop Coleman F. Carroll will be guest of honor at the luncheon scheduled to begin at 12:30 p.m.

The event is the major fundraising project of the hospital auxiliary. Proceeds are donated to the hospital for the maintenance of the cancer orbit unit and for the treatment of cancer patients.

Mrs. Anthony Abraham and Mrs. Emily Fleming are in charge of arrangements for the benefit during which fashion shows will be shown. Tickets may be obtained by contacting Mrs. George Whittaker at Franklin 1-0966.

Other members of the committee are Mrs. Thomas F. Palmer, Mrs. Winton Beck, Mrs. Charles Brown and Mrs. Margaret Fox.

Archbishop Named

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Meat Balls, Country Style, Fit The Budget

Baked Beans with Apricots

Neapolitan Carnival

Cinnamon Apple Dessert

Three Colorful additions in a covered-dish dinner are Neapolitan Carnival, served left; Baked Beans with Apricots, upper left; and Meatballs, Country Style.

Meat Balls, Country Style
are a combination of ground beef and rice sauced with cream of mushroom soup diluted with butter milk.

Baked bean recipes are more numerous than anyone can name, but here is a new version of an old favorite. Deploys are pork sausages and apricots.

Neapolitan Carnival takes advantage of canned macaroni in cheese sauce. Cooked ham, chicken or fish lends additional substance. Pinimote, ripe olives and cheese give the dish a festive appearance.

Baked Beans with Apricots

1 pound ground beef 1 can (10 ounces) condensed cream of mushroom soup, diluted with an equal quantity of buttermilk

3/4 cup rice 1 teaspoon salt

1 teaspoon salt 1 teaspoon pepper

1/2 teaspoon pepper 1 teaspoon ground thyme

2 tablespoons shortening

Combine ground beef and next 4 ingredients. Form into 30 balls. Brown on all sides in shortening in skillet. Pour soup and buttermilk over meat. Cover; simmer 30-35 minutes or until rice is tender, stirring occasionally. If sauce becomes too thick, add a little extra buttermilk. Makes 4-5 servings.

NEAPOLITAN CARNIVAL

2 cans (151/2 ounces each) macaroni in cheese sauce

1/4 cup chopped pimiento

1/2 cups diced, cooked ham, chicken or fish

Heat to 375 deg. F. (moderately hot). Brown soups in skillet; pour off fat as it accumulates. Meanwhile, pour a small amount of hot water over apricots; allow to stand 5 minutes; drain. Cut sausages into 1-inch pieces; reserve several pieces. Turn into 1/4 quart casserole. Garnish with sausages. Bake 25 minutes or until hot and bubbly. Makes 4-6 servings.

CINNAMON APPLE DESSERT

6 medium size baking apples

3 tablespoons sugar

1 teaspoon lemon flavoring

1/2 cup quartered dried apricots

2 tablespoons cornstarch

1/2 cup chopped pimiento

1 teaspoon salt

2 tablespoons brown sugar

1/2 cup sliced ripe olives

1 cup chopped walnuts

Core washed apples; remove about 1-inch of peeling from top of each. Arrange apples in baking pan. Add cinnamon candies to upper left; chopped nuts to lower left. Combine 2 egg yolks, beaten stiff, 1 envelope gelatin, 1 cup sugar and 1/2 cup milk. Cook, stirring constantly, until thick. Remove from heat; add softened gelatin. Chill; fold in 2 egg whites, beaten stiff. Spoon into baked pastry crust and garnish with toasted coconut flakes.

THREE COLORFUL additions in a covered-dish dinner are Neapolitan Carnival, served left; Baked Beans with Apricots, upper left; and Meatballs, Country Style.

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1. Delicious taste! Not carbonated, not laxative, virtually salt-free—you’ll agree that Mountain Valley Water is the perfect water to drink.

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Page 24 February 2, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida
What's Wrong With Early Dating

By Father John L. Thomas, S.J.

Faced With More Complex Problems

Moreover, although our technically advanced society, faced with ever more complex problems generated by automation, a rapidly growing population, and international strife, requires a constantly increasing percentage of dedicated, highly trained members if we are to survive, we are returning to a kind of biologically oriented primitivism in the training of youth.

The maintenance of Christian character in our technologically advanced civilization has its price in self-control, long years of formal training, and the disciplined postponement of immediate satisfactions for future gains. Only in primitive cultures, and recently in American society, are young people permitted to devote their time and energy to relatively unrestricted cross-sex associations as they reach puberty.

Even apart from this wider social view, however, I have special objection to the current premature involvement of young girls in social life. Perhaps for the first time in history, the majority of young women are offered fairly satisfactory opportunities for intellectual development and full participation in community affairs. Although the century-long struggle of the feminist movement was associated with considerable incidental frustration for future gains. Only in primitive cultures, and recently in American society, are young people permitted to devote their time and energy to relatively unrestricted cross-sex associations as they reach puberty.

Changes In The Family System

At the same time, changes in the family system and extension of the average age of life expectancy has profoundly modified women's domestic roles and their orientation to the family. Not only are there greater emphases and need for husband-wife companionship in marriage, but the period of bearing and raising children now accounts for a comparatively shorter portion of their lives. Hence modern women have need for better preparation and wider interests, and modern society supplies ample opportunities to them.

How have American women responded to these changes? Although some have made excellent use of every opportunity offered them, the majority appear strangely unaware of the challenges they are to an increasing complexity of definition of feminine roles. To be sure, increasing numbers are completing high school and attending college, yet they are reaching maturity through a thorough involvement in community affairs. Although the century-long struggle of the feminist movement was associated with considerable incidental nonse, its basic aim of securing wider cultural and intellectual opportunities for women was correct and has now been roughly achieved.

Because the period of formal preparation now required does not coincide with their biological needs of development, they must be strongly motivated to serious study rather than to social life. Girls in particular need to be reminded that their normal physical development is no longer adequate preparation for marriage or life, though it may still assure them success in the "pursuit."
PARISH CYO’S PREPARE

Oratorical Contests Begin

Parish CYO groups throughout the Diocese are preparing this week for oratorical contests which will begin on the parish level.

Father Walter J. Dockrell, diocesan youth director, said every parish CYO in the Diocese is expected to hold a contest and submit winners to diocesan contests.

He said the contest is open to all parish CYOs in the Diocese and each parish may submit one entry to Deaneary semi-finals. Parishes will hold their contests between Feb. 16 and 28 with deaneary contests held between March 10 and 20. Each deaneary will select the capital and attend a special dinner.

Parish contests must follow the same rules as the diocesan and national levels contests.

Each contestant must deliver a prepared oration not less than eight minutes nor more than 10 minutes on some aspect of the Bishops’ Statement of November, 1961, entitled “The-Changing Duty in a Changing World.”

Coy issues Call To Join March

The CYO groups of the Diocese have been asked to join in the “Teenagers March Against Leukemia” by Father Walter J. Dockrell, diocesan youth director.

Some CYO units in Dade County have already pledged their support in March which will be held Sunday, Feb. 11, from 2 to 4 p.m.

Parish units who wish to join the march should call the headquarters at 673-6843 in Miami. Funds will go to the St. Jude Children’s Research Hospital in Memphis, Tenn., which takes children stricken with leukemia from any faith without fee. The hospital was the idea of entertainers Danny Thomas who will be in Miami at a rally for the teenagers at 4 p.m., Tuesday, Feb. 7 at Bayfront Park.

Members of the Epiphany Church CYO pledged their support after a meeting last week. The director of the Dade County drive, Wally Nimer, is a member of the parish.

Church and Society Stationery

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Hollywood CYO Sets Hayride On Saturday

Hollywood—A hay ride, sponsored by the CYO of St. Stephen parish, is scheduled Saturday, Feb. 11, from 7 to 9 p.m.

Further information can be obtained by calling Father Tamburino at YU 9-0017 or Kathy Fletcher, YU 9-3909.
**The Question Box**

**Three Names For ‘God’**

**Used In Old Testament**

**BY MSGR. J. D. CONWAY**

Q. Is the Old Testament name for God “Jehovah”? Will you list some passages or pages in the Bible where Jehovah is mentioned?

A. The Jewish people had three names for God, which were used in the Old Testament: **El Shaddai** (God Almighty), **Jehovah** (often in the Old Testament: Elohim, which we translate as Jehovah), and **Yahweh** (which we usually translate “Lord,” and which the **Hebrew** sacred word, which was written in Hebrew with four vowels, was later transliterated into English as **JHVH** or **YHVH**.

Jehovah was originally written with four vowels only for the names mentioned in the four sacred letters JHVH they deliberately put wrong in the English. Most of the time they used the vowels of Adonai; but sometimes JHVH and Adonai were used together; in this case they inserted the vowels of Adonai between the consonants of JHVH. As a result, in the course of centuries the Jews became uncertain of the correct pronunciation of the name Jehovah. Christian authorities were even less certain; so several years ago some of them decided that Jehovah was the correct pronunciation, and this opinion became popularly accepted. In more recent times scholars are generally agreed that Jehovah was not the original name, but that it should be pronounced Jehovah, or if it is not, our teaching is written without faith to our salvation.

Thus those four letters JHVH are called the Tetragrammaton — the four sacred letters ascribed to Jehovah. We used before, when we translated the Old Testament into English we expressed Jehovah as Lord — this was the way it was translated into Greek, Kyrion, and Latin, Dominus. However, the American Standard Version, which was published under Protestant auspices in 1901, used the word Jehovah, in English, every time they found JHVH in Hebrew. If you want to consult this version you will find the word Jehovah used from 6000 times, I believe.

Q. Is a saying “God is dead” a true or false statement? A. It is true. The title of the book is a comment on the loss of faith in traditional religion, which the author, Friedrich Nietzsche, believed was due to the impact of science and modernity on religious beliefs. The idea was that if God is dead, then the traditional moral and ethical framework that was based on the divine will is also nonexistent. Nietzsche argued that this would lead to a new age of creativity and individualism, which he saw as a positive development. However, the statement has been controversial and has been interpreted in various ways by different people and cultures.
LEGION OF DEENCY
FILM RATINGS
A 1 — FILM MORALLY UNOBJECTIONABLE FOR GENERAL ADMISSION

HOLLYWOOD IN FOCUS

Ness, Mitch Beat Ike In Viewer Ratings

By WILLIAM H. MOORING

Even if the statistics mean no more than those the movie and TV researchers usually come up with, they are sufficiently indicative to be worth talking about.

On Oct. 12th, 1961, says James T. Ashley Jr., president of the CBS TV network, 10,029,000 were switched to NBC's "Sing Along With Mitch." Another 8,770,000 had touched the bottom for ABC's "Untouchables." Only 2,390,000 liked well enough to tune in "Eisenhower on the Presidency," which CBS advertised to the tune of $24,000.

The cold, bare figures suggest that one out of nine going, fun-loving Americans will flip anytime for a singing board, or a few score singing bullets, rather than listen to the political swan-song of an ex-President, or even maybe, a State of the Union speech by the present one.

It is bad enough but not as bad as that. Habit so double conditions TV viewing more than it ever did movie-going. Ask anyone who likes to "Sing Along With Mitch," he'll tell you he'd rather miss a meal. The "Untouchables" fan will n't touch nothing else on the TV menu while Elliott Ness is cooking the gangsters' goose.

History repeats itself. TV today, is not very different in many respects from the movies of 60 years ago. Then it was Pearl White they left dangling from a cliff "to be continued next week." Now it is a dozen or so TV stars, each of whom hopes to leave an even bigger business to hook the same viewing crowd the next time around.

FRACUTED MONOPOLIES

History repeats itself, too, in the story of network controlling the nation's TV stations. All but 34 out of a total 434 are affiliated with one or other of three networks. During "prime playing time" from 7:30 to 10:30 in the evenings, when sponsors must pay the highest prices, 56 percent of all the network's TV programming comes from the networks.

This compares with a movie situation, where, before the film combines were compelled by law to separate from their tightly controlled theater chains, found eight or nine major movie concerns, virtually in complete charge of all film production, distribution and theatrical exhibition.

When this monopoly was broken — in effect it has never completely yielded marked changes, some for better, others for worse, came to the movies. More "inde- pendent" production companies sprang up. Some of them, to attract attention and establish their identity, tried to oust others in the industry by "Cold Wind in Autumn, "Private Property," "Mating Urge" and "Question of Adultery," as well as a large number of other pictures to which the Legion raised serious, moral objections, were directly or indirectly attributable to the break-up of Hollywood's earlier system of centralized control.

"Independent" film production fractured the Movie Code in every limb and more theaters, freed from combination control, took to booking controversial pictures that had no approval. Free enterprise, hallowed in theory, in practice, failed to bring unqualified benefits to Hollywood or its multi-million audience.

"MATURE" OR IMMATURE? Eric Johnston, in Hartford, Conn, last week, deplored that Hollywood producers "apologize for making mature pictures" though the one bright hope of the motion picture as an art rests in its development of more meaningful, more profound and more controversial themes."

This is a typical play on words.

Diocesan Programs Sunday
On Television, Radio

Father Heffernan

WLBW-TV, Ch. 10, 7:15 a.m. Celebrant of the Sunday Mass For Shut-Ins will be Father Timothy J. Geary, pastor of Blessed Trinity Parish, Miami Springs. Father Louis M. O'Leary, O.P., chaplain of Barry College, will be commentator.

Programs produced and presented by The Radio And Television Commission of the Diocese of Miami. Father David J. Heffernan, Chairman.

Father Geary

WGBS, 720 Kc. 6:05 p.m. News of the Diocesan TV program, "That I May See," conducted by Father David J. Heffernan, pastor, St. Lawrence Parish, North Miami Beach.

Msgr. Fitzpatrick

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CITIZENS BANK OF BROWARD COUNTY

WEST HOLLYWOOD

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Charles W. Lusk, President

February 2, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida Page 31
**ANNOUNCEMENTS**

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1034 Fifth St. M.B. - JE 8-5572

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"SO MANY replies from 'Voice'," said Mrs. M. D. of Coral Gables.

"The response from my 'Voice' ad far exceeds total response from all other combined media!" said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

"The 'Voice' Ads far exceedes total response from all other combined media!" said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

"I consistently receive 8 to 10 coats $8 etc. 435 N.W. 100th St. MI 2-0670" said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

"Excellent response from 'Voice' ad" said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

"Good testimonials for all occasions." said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

"Thank you very much." said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

"Please quote me as saying so." said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

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"Thank you very much." said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

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"We have a problem." said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

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"I greatly appreciate the advertisement." said Mrs. L. F. of North Bay Village.

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Clear Up Public's Confusion
On Marriage, Pope Urges

VATICAN CITY (N.C.) — The confusion of public opinion in regard to the Church's stand on the sanctity of marriage must be cleared up, Pope John XXIII has declared.

He called on pastors to use every means to familiarize Catholics with the Church's position on marriage and also asked for the help of "all those who have the desire and the means to influence public opinion." The Pope spoke at an audience granted members of the Sacred Roman Rota, high Church court, at the beginning of their legal year. The judges and lawyers were led by the tribunal's dean, Msgr. Francis Brennan of Philadelphia.

The Pope told them:

"Since doctrinal uncertainties, arising in various places and in different forms, threaten to confuse public opinion, an am on advance and grave concern demands the solemnity of the prie

Guatemala Charges Plot By Castroites
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President Ydigoras charged that the murder of a secret police chief Ramon Gonzalez was the opening at-tack of the plot.

FORMER LEPER, Father Pierre d'Orgeval, SS. CC., 19, recently received 1962 Damien-Dutton award for helping lepers in leprosarium.

Gables Young Adults Slate Winter Dance
CORAL GABLES — A Miss Snowflake and Mr. Snowman Dance, sponsored by the St. Therese Young Adult Club, will be held Saturday, Feb. 3 at 9 p.m. in the Knights of Colum-bus Hall, 229 Calabashia Ave.

Free food, refreshments will be served, and music by Carl's "Magic Hi-Fi" will highlight the dance which is open to members of any Catholic young adult club.

A contest will be held to choose Miss Snowflake and Mr. Snowman.

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**Deaths In Diocese**

ROCK GREENTREE, 7, of 1005 NE 6th St., Fort Lauderdale. Heart attack.


FRANK L. MUELLER, 58, of 101 NW 12th St., Miami. Heart attack.

TOM B. MURPHY, 25, of 2545 SW 1st Ave., Miami. Skilled Thunderbird.

JOHN J. O'NEILL, 25, of 370 NE 19th St., Miami. Skilled Thunderbird.

MAX R. KASPER, 43, of 1512 SW 1st St., Miami. Skull.

TOM J. SCOTT, 33, of 2416 NE 19th Ave., Miami. Heart attack.

**Catechists Buried Alive**

HOLLYWOOD. Little Flower Church.

MIAMI. Our Lady of Perpetual Help Church.

MIAMI BEACH. St. James Church.

MIAMI. St. Rose of Lima Church.

MIAMI. St. Mary of the Assumption Church; burial Queen of Heaven Cemetery.

MIAMI. Van Orsdel Gratigny Rd. 1831 NW 81st Ter., Miami. St. Landry Church; burial Our Lady of Mercy Cemetery.

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MIAMI. Lithgow's S. Miami Funeral Home.

MIAMI. Lithgow 150th St. N. Bay Jth., Miami Beach. St. Patrick Church.

**Library To Open 'Pope John Room'**

BERGAMO, Holy 0.C. — A "John XXIII Room" will soon be opened at the Bergamo public library to commemorate the town’s most famous citizen.

Pope John XXIII was born in the village of Sotto Il Monte, five miles from Bergamo, and studied in the Bergamo seminary until he was sent to Rome.

**By: Gaither D. Peden, Jr.**

"MOST PEOPLE WOULD SUCCEED IN SMALL THINGS IF THEY WERE NOT TROUBLED WITH GREAT AMBITIONS . . ." — Longfellow

Unfortunately the more arduous elements fail to recognize that the realization of a great ambition is often the result of successfully undertaking many lesser goals along the way.

Many small and seemingly inconsequential chores are sometimes dovetailed into an overall picture of success. The proper dispatch of the smaller facets of success is often very necessary to the ultimate realization of the big goal. Therefor e it behooves one not to concentrate to exclusion on the greater ambition lest the minor burden by leaving the many dis- couraging details to G. D. PEDEN FUNERAL HOME, Complete in every respect, services at G. D. PEDEN FUNERAL HOME, 8231 Bird Road, are designed to comfort the bereaved. Ambulance service. Phone CA 6-1813.

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SHARE IN THESE BIG SAVINGS ON
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LIBBY'S GARDEN SWEET PEAS 17-oz. CAN
LIBBY'S SLICED BEETS ... 16-oz. GLASS JAR
LIBBY'S CATSUP ............ 14-oz. BTL.
LIBBY'S VIENNA SAUSAGE ... 4-oz. CAN

LIBBY'S Deep Brown PORK & BEANS
LIBBY'S Deep Brown VEGETARIAN BEANS
LIBBY'S Deep Brown BEANS & MOLASSES

NATIONAL BRANDS — SUGAR CURED
Smoked HAMS

BUTT PORTION 45¢ L.B.
SHANK PORTION 39¢ L.B.

FAMOUS BRANDS — U.S. GOVT. INSPECTED For Wholesomeness
U.S. GOVT. GRADE "A" — QUICK FROZEN — Eviscerated

YOUNG HEN TURKEYS 10 to 14 L.B. 39¢ L.B.
TOP U.S. CHOICE — PSG BRAND

CHUCK ROAST

FARM FRESH PRODUCE
FIRST OF THE SEASON — RED RIPE
WATERMELONS ....... 15¢ L.B.
LUSCIOUS
STRAWBERRIES ...... PINT BOX 39¢

MERCHANTS GREEN STAMPS ... YOUR EXTRA BONUS AT FOOD FAIR